

Avaya Solution & Interoperability Test Lab

Application Notes for Configuring CenturyLink SIP Trunking with Avaya Aura® Communication Manager 5.2.1 and Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller – Issue 1.0

Abstract

These Application Notes describe the steps to configure Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Trunking between CenturyLink SIP Trunking and an Avaya SIP-enabled enterprise solution. The Avaya solution consists of Avaya Aura® Communication Manager, Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller and various Avaya endpoints.

CenturyLink is a member of the Avaya DevConnect Service Provider program. Information in these Application Notes has been obtained through DevConnect compliance testing and additional technical discussions. Testing was conducted via the DevConnect Program at the Avaya Solution and Interoperability Test Lab.

1. Introduction

These Application Notes describe the steps to configure Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Trunking between CenturyLink SIP Trunking and an Avaya SIP-enabled enterprise solution. The Avaya solution consists of Avaya Aura® Communication Manager, Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller and various Avaya endpoints.

Customers using this Avaya SIP-enabled enterprise solution with CenturyLink SIP Trunking are able to place and receive PSTN calls via a broadband WAN connection and the SIP protocol. This converged network solution is an alternative to traditional PSTN trunks such as ISDN-PRI.

2. General Test Approach and Test Results

The general test approach was to connect a simulated enterprise site to the CenturyLink SIP Trunking service via the public Internet and exercise the features and functionality listed in **Section 2.1**. The simulated enterprise site was comprised of Communication Manager and the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller. Throughout the remainder of this document, the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller may simply be referred to as the SBC.

2.1. Interoperability Compliance Testing

To verify SIP trunking interoperability, the following features and functionality were covered during the interoperability compliance test. Please note that SIP endpoints were not tested since SIP endpoints are not supported in a configuration without an Avaya Aura® Session Manager.

- Response to SIP OPTIONS queries
- Incoming PSTN calls to various phone types including H.323, digital, and analog telephones at the enterprise. All inbound PSTN calls were routed to the enterprise across the SIP trunk from the service provider.
- Outgoing PSTN calls from various phone types including H.323, digital, and analog telephones at the enterprise. All outbound PSTN calls were routed from the enterprise across the SIP trunk to the service provider.
- Inbound and outbound PSTN calls to/from Avaya one-X® Communicator (soft client). Avaya one-X® Communicator supports two modes (Road Warrior and Telecommuter). Each supported mode was tested. Avaya one-X® Communicator also supports two Voice Over IP (VoIP) protocols: H.323 and SIP. Only the H.323 version of Communicator was tested.
- Various call types including: local, long distance, international, outbound toll-free, and operator (0).
- Codec G.711MU
- DTMF transmission using RFC 2833
- Caller ID presentation and Caller ID restriction
- Response to incomplete call attempts and trunk errors.
- Voicemail navigation for inbound and outbound calls
- User features such as hold and resume, internal call forwarding, transfer, and conference
- Off-net call forwarding and mobility (extension to cellular)

• Network call redirection using the REFER method and/or a 302 response.

Items not supported or not tested included the following:

- Inbound toll-free and emergency calls are supported but were not tested.
- Operator assisted calls (0 + 10 digits) and local directory assistance are supported but were not tested due to limitations in the test environment.
- T.38 Fax is not supported.
- Only codec G.711MU is supported in the CenturyLink production environment.

2.2. Test Results

Interoperability testing of CenturyLink SIP Trunking was completed with successful results for all test cases with the exception of the observations/limitations described below.

- Off-net call forwarding and EC500 require use of the Diversion header and disabling of the History-Info header: Both of these features may redirect an inbound call back to the PSTN. If the outbound INVITE from the enterprise to CenturyLink contains both the Diversion and History-Info headers, CenturyLink returns a "604 Does not exist anywhere" response and the redirected call fails. This failure can be addressed by disabling use of the History-Info header on the Communication Manager trunk group (Section 5.7). Calls succeed when using only the Diversion header.
- EC500 Extend function results in the call being dropped: The EC500 Extend function allows a user with EC500 enabled on their enterprise phone to extend an active call from the enterprise phone to a remote device (typically a cell phone). The active call may then continue on the remote device. If the active call is between the PSTN and the enterprise phone and is extended to another PSTN endpoint, then the call will drop soon after being connected. The problem is caused by the fact that the resulting SIP connection has negotiated a DTMF payload header value that is different in each direction of the call which is not supported by CenturyLink. As a result, CenturyLink and Communication Manager will attempt to re-negotiate the DTMF payload header to a value that is acceptable to both. These attempts are unsuccessful and eventually the call drops. Communication Manager avoids this scenario in release 6.0 SP2 (or later) by adjusting the DTMF payload header value it offers when extending the call to the EC500 device. However, for Communication Manager 5.2.1 SP6, it is recommended that the EC500 Extend function is not used with CenturyLink.
- Calling Party Number (PSTN transfers): The calling party number displayed on the PSTN phone is not updated to reflect the true connected party on calls that are transferred to the PSTN. After the call transfer is complete, the calling party number displays the number of the transferring party and not the actual connected party. (See related item below.)
- Incorrect Contact header sent by Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller: After the transfer of an inbound PSTN call to a 2nd PSTN phone is completed, Communication Manager sends an UPDATE message to the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller with updated Contact header information to reflect the actual connected party. It was observed that the UPDATE message sent to the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller correctly contained the originating PSTN phone number (the actual connected party) in

the Contact header. However, in the UPDATE message sent from the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller to CenturyLink, the Contact header was altered to contain the number of the transferring party. This problem was addressed via configuration in a previous release of the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller. However, this same configuration failed to work in the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller release used for this compliance test. This issue was reported to development and will be addressed in a later release of the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller software.

- Network Call Redirection: If a Communication Manager vector is programmed to redirect an inbound call to a PSTN number before answering, Communication Manager will send a "302 Moved Temporarily" response to CenturyLink. CenturyLink will send an ACK in response to this message but will not redirect the call to the new party in the Contact header of the 302 message. The inbound caller hears fast busy. Network call redirection works successfully when the Communication Manager vector is programmed to redirect the inbound call to a PSTN number after answering the call first. This scenario uses the SIP REFER message for network call redirection instead of the 302 message. Using REFER for transferring inbound calls to the PSTN from an enterprise phone also works properly.
- No error indication when all trunks are busy: This occurs when calling the enterprise from a PSTN POTS line when all SIP trunks are busy at the enterprise. The PSTN caller does not get any error indication but instead hears ringback until the caller decides to hang-up. If the same call is made from a PSTN PBX phone, the PSTN caller hears fast busy. In each case, the enterprise returns a "404 Not Found" to the CenturyLink network.

2.3. Support

For technical support on CenturyLink SIP Trunking, contact CenturyLink using the **Support** → Contact Us links at www.centurylink.com or by calling business customer support at 1-800-201-4102.

Avaya customers may obtain documentation and support for Avaya products by visiting http://support.avaya.com. Selecting the **Support Contact Options** link followed by **Maintenance Support** provides the worldwide support directory for Avaya Global Services. Specific numbers are provided for both customers and partners based on the specific type of support or consultation services needed. Some services may require specific Avaya service support agreements. Alternatively, in the United States, (866) GO-AVAYA (866-462-8292) provides access to overall sales and service support menus.

3. Reference Configuration

Figure 1 illustrates a sample Avaya SIP-enabled enterprise solution connected to CenturyLink SIP Trunking. This is the configuration used for compliance testing.

The Avaya components used to create the simulated customer site included:

- Duplex Avaya S8720 Servers running Communication Manager
- Avaya G650 Media Gateway
- Avaya S8800 Server running Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller
- Avaya 9600-Series IP telephones (H.323)
- Avaya 4600-Series IP telephones (H.323)
- Avaya 1600-Series IP telephones (H.323)
- Avaya one-X® Communicator (H.323)
- Avaya digital and analog telephones

Located at the edge of the enterprise is the SBC. It has a public side that connects to the external network and a private side that connects to the enterprise network. All SIP and RTP traffic entering or leaving the enterprise flows through the SBC. In this way, the SBC can protect the enterprise against any SIP-based attacks. The SBC provides network address translation at both the IP and SIP layers. For security reasons, any actual public IP addresses used in the configuration have been replaced with private IP addresses. Similarly, any references to real routable PSTN numbers have also been changed to numbers that can not be routed by the PSTN.

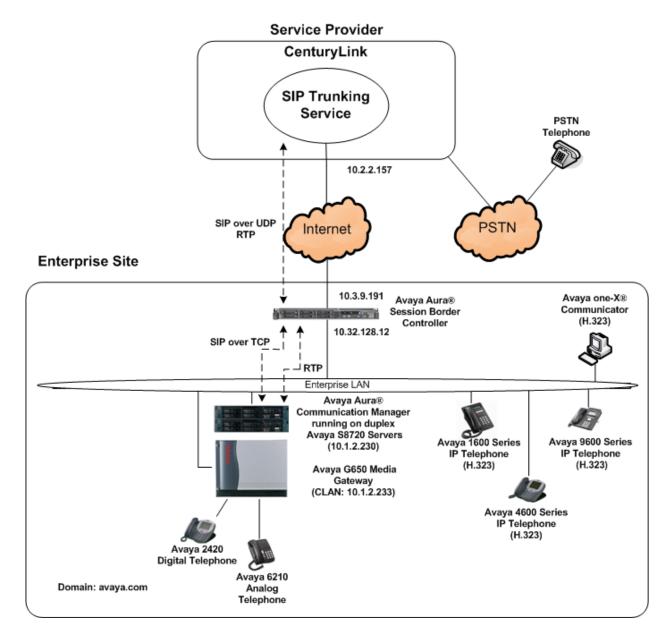


Figure 1: Avaya IP Telephony Network using CenturyLink SIP Trunking

A separate trunk was created between Communication Manager and the SBC to carry the service provider traffic. This was done so that any trunk or codec setting required by the service provider could be applied only to this trunk and not affect other traffic. In addition, this trunk carried both inbound and outbound traffic

For inbound calls, the calls flow from the service provider to the SBC then to Communication Manager. Once the call arrives at Communication Manager, incoming call treatment such as incoming digit translations and class of service restrictions may be performed.

Outbound calls to the PSTN are first processed by Communication Manager and may be subject to outbound features such as automatic route selection, digit manipulation and class of service restrictions. Once Communication Manager selects the proper SIP trunk, the call is routed to the SBC. From the SBC, the call is sent to CenturyLink SIP Trunking.

For the compliance test, the enterprise sent 11 digits in the destination headers (e.g., Request-URI and To) and sent 10 digits in the source headers (e.g., From, Contact, and P-Asserted-Identity (PAI)). CenturyLink sent 10 digits in both the source and destination headers.

4. Equipment and Software Validated

The following equipment and software were used for the sample configuration provided:

Avaya IP Telephony S	Solution Components					
Component	Release					
Avaya Aura® Communication Manager running	5.2.1 SP6					
on duplex Avaya S8720 Servers	(R015x.02.1.016.4-18576)					
Avaya G650 Media Gateway						
• IP Server Interface (IPSI) TN2312BP	HW15 FW046					
 Control LAN (CLAN) TN799DP 	HW01 FW032					
 IP Media Processor (MEDPRO) 	HW02 FW047					
TN2602AP						
Avaya 1608 IP Telephone (H.323)	Avaya one-X® Deskphone Value Edition 1.2.2					
Avaya 4621SW IP Telephone (H.323)	2.9.1					
Avaya 9640 IP Telephone (H.323)	Avaya one-X® Deskphone Edition 3.1.1					
Avaya one-X® Communicator (H.323)	6.0.0.26					
Avaya 2420 Digital Telephone	n/a					
Avaya 6210 Analog Telephone	n/a					
Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller	6.0					
	(Build SBCT_6.0.0.1.5)					
	(System Platform 6.0.1.0.5)					
CenturyLink SIP Trunkii	ng Solution Components					
Component	Release					
Acme Packet Net-Net Session Border Controller	6.1					
BroadSoft Softswitch	R16 sp1					
Sonus Media Gateway	V07.02.07 R001					

Table 1: Equipment and Software Tested

The specific configuration above was used for the compliance testing. Note that this solution will be compatible with other Avaya Server and Media Gateway platforms running similar versions of Communication Manager.

5. Configure Avaya Aura® Communication Manager

This section describes the procedure for configuring Communication Manager for CenturyLink SIP Trunking. A SIP trunk is established between Communication Manager and the SBC for use by traffic to and from CenturyLink. It is assumed the general installation of Communication Manager and Avaya G650 Media Gateway has been previously completed and is not discussed here.

The Communication Manager configuration was performed using the System Access Terminal (SAT). Some screens in this section have been abridged and highlighted for brevity and clarity in presentation. Note that the IP addresses and phone numbers shown throughout these Application Notes have been edited so that the actual public IP addresses of the network elements and public PSTN numbers are not revealed.

5.1. Licensing and Capacity

Use the **display system-parameters customer-options** command to verify that the **Maximum Administered SIP Trunks** value on **Page 2** is sufficient to support the desired number of simultaneous SIP calls across all SIP trunks at the enterprise including any trunks to the service provider. The example shows that 800 SIP trunks are available and 67 are in use. The license file installed on the system controls the maximum values for these attributes. If a required feature is not enabled or there is insufficient capacity, contact an authorized Avaya sales representative to add additional capacity.

display system-parameters customer-options OPTIONAL FEATURES		Page	2 of	10
OTTIONAL TEATORES				
IP PORT CAPACITIES		USED		
Maximum Administered H.323 Trunks:	800	200		
Maximum Concurrently Registered IP Stations:	18000	5		
Maximum Administered Remote Office Trunks:	0	0		
Maximum Concurrently Registered Remote Office Stations:	0	0		
Maximum Concurrently Registered IP eCons:	0	0		
Max Concur Registered Unauthenticated H.323 Stations:	0	0		
Maximum Video Capable H.323 Stations:	0	0		
Maximum Video Capable IP Softphones:	0	0		
Maximum Administered SIP Trunks:	800	67		
Maximum Administered Ad-hoc Video Conferencing Ports:	0	0		
Maximum Number of DS1 Boards with Echo Cancellation:	0	0		
Maximum TN2501 VAL Boards:	10	1		
Maximum Media Gateway VAL Sources:	0	0		
Maximum TN2602 Boards with 80 VoIP Channels:	128	0		
Maximum TN2602 Boards with 320 VoIP Channels:	128	2		
Maximum Number of Expanded Meet-me Conference Ports:	0	0		

5.2. System Features

Use the **change system-parameters feature** command to set the **Trunk-to-Trunk Transfer** field to *all* to allow incoming calls from the PSTN to be transferred to another PSTN endpoint. If for security reasons, incoming calls should not be allowed to transfer back to the PSTN then leave the field set to *none*.

```
change system-parameters features

FEATURE-RELATED SYSTEM PARAMETERS

Self Station Display Enabled? n

Trunk-to-Trunk Transfer: all

Automatic Callback with Called Party Queuing? n

Automatic Callback - No Answer Timeout Interval (rings): 3

Call Park Timeout Interval (minutes): 10

Off-Premises Tone Detect Timeout Interval (seconds): 20

AAR/ARS Dial Tone Required? y
```

On **Page 9**, verify that a text string has been defined to replace the Calling Party Number (CPN) for restricted or unavailable calls. This text string is entered in the two fields highlighted below. The compliance test used the value of *UNKNOWN* for both.

```
Page 9 of 19
change system-parameters features
                       FEATURE-RELATED SYSTEM PARAMETERS
CPN/ANI/ICLID PARAMETERS
  CPN/ANI/ICLID Replacement for Restricted Calls: UNKNOWN
  CPN/ANI/ICLID Replacement for Unavailable Calls: UNKNOWN
DISPLAY TEXT
                                       Identity When Bridging: principal
                                       User Guidance Display? n
Extension only label for Team button on 96xx H.323 terminals? n
INTERNATIONAL CALL ROUTING PARAMETERS
               Local Country Code:
          International Access Code:
ENBLOC DIALING PARAMETERS
   Enable Enbloc Dialing without ARS FAC? n
CALLER ID ON CALL WAITING PARAMETERS
     Caller ID on Call Waiting Delay Timer (msec): 200
```

5.3. IP Node Names

Use the **change node-names ip** command to verify that node names have been previously defined for the IP addresses of the CLAN circuit pack *(clan1)* and for the SBC *(SP-AuraSBC1)*. These node names will be needed for defining the service provider signaling group in **Section 5.6**.

```
change node-names ip
                                                                        1 of
                                                                 Page
                                   IP NODE NAMES
    Name
                      IP Address
SP-AuraSBC1
                    10.32.128.12
                    10.1.2.233
clan1
default
                    0.0.0.0
medpro1
                    10.1.2.235
procr
                    10.1.2.11
procr1
procr2
                    10.1.2.21
```

5.4. Codecs

Use the **change ip-codec-set** command to define a list of codecs to use for calls between the enterprise and the service provider. For the compliance test, G.711mu was tested using ip-codec-set 4. To this codec, enter **G.711MU** in the **Audio Codec** column of the table. Default values can be used for all other fields.

```
change ip-codec-set 4
                                                                             2
                                                               Page
                                                                      1 of
                         IP Codec Set
   Codec Set: 4
   Audio
                Silence
                             Frames
                                      Packet
   Codec
                Suppression Per Pkt Size(ms)
1: G.711MU
                              2
                                       20
                    n
2:
3:
```

On Page 2, set the Fax Mode to off since T.38 fax is not supported.

```
change ip-codec-set 4
                                                                    Page
                                                                           2 of
                                                                                   2
                           IP Codec Set
                                Allow Direct-IP Multimedia? n
                     Mode
                                         Redundancy
                     off
                                          0
    FAX
                     off
                                          0
    Modem
    TDD/TTY
                     US
                                          3
```

5.5. IP Network Region

Create a separate IP network region for the service provider trunk. This allows for separate codec or quality of service settings to be used (if necessary) for calls between the enterprise and the service provider versus calls within the enterprise or elsewhere. For the compliance test, IP-network-region 4 was chosen for the service provider trunk. Use the **change ip-network-region** 4 command to configure region 4 with the following parameters:

- Set the **Authoritative Domain** field to match the SIP domain of the enterprise. In this configuration, the domain name is *avaya.com*. This name appears in the "From" header of SIP messages originating from this IP region.
- Enter a descriptive name in the **Name** field.
- Enable IP-IP Direct Audio (shuffling) to allow audio traffic to be sent directly between IP endpoints without using media resources in the Avaya Media Gateway. Set both Intra-region and Inter-region IP-IP Direct Audio to yes. This is the default setting. Shuffling can be further restricted at the trunk level on the Signaling Group form.
- Set the Codec Set field to the IP codec set defined in Section 5.4.
- Default values can be used for all other fields.

```
change ip-network-region 4
                                                                    Page 1 of 19
                                IP NETWORK REGION
  Region: 4
Location:
                  Authoritative Domain: avaya.com
   Name: SP Region
MEDIA PARAMETERS
                                 Intra-region IP-IP Direct Audio: yes
                                Inter-region IP-IP Direct Audio: yes
     Codec Set: 4
   UDP Port Min: 2048
                                            IP Audio Hairpinning? n
   UDP Port Max: 3329
DIFFSERV/TOS PARAMETERS
Call Control PHB Value: 46 RTCP Reporting Enabled? y
Audio PHB Value: 46 Use Default Server Parameters? y
Video PHB Value: 26
                                         RTCP Reporting Enabled? y
802.1P/O PARAMETERS
Call Control 802.1p Priority: 6
       Audio 802.1p Priority: 6
        Video 802.1p Priority: 5
                                      AUDIO RESOURCE RESERVATION PARAMETERS
H.323 IP ENDPOINTS
                                                           RSVP Enabled? n
 H.323 Link Bounce Recovery? y
 Idle Traffic Interval (sec): 20
  Keep-Alive Interval (sec): 5
           Keep-Alive Count: 5
```

On **Page 3**, define the IP codec set to be used for traffic between region 4 and region 1. Enter the desired IP codec set in the **codec set** column of the row with destination region (**dst rgn**) 1. Default values may be used for all other fields. The example below shows the settings used for the compliance test. It indicates that codec set 4 will be used for calls between region 4 (the service provider region) and region 1 (the rest of the enterprise). Creating this table entry for ip network region 4 will automatically create a complementary table entry on the ip network region 1 form for destination region 4. This complementary table entry can be viewed using the **display ip-network-region 1** command and navigating to **Page 4** (not shown).

```
change ip-network-region 4
                                                    Page
                                                          3 of 19
Source Region: 4 Inter Network Region Connection Management I
                                                       G A
                                                               t
dst codec direct WAN-BW-limits Video Intervening
                                                   Dyn A G
                                                               С
rgn set WAN Units Total Norm Prio Shr Regions
                                                    CAC R L
                                                               0
1
        y NoLimit
                                                        n
2
3
4
                                                          all
```

5.6. Signaling Group

Use the **add signaling-group** command to create a signaling group between Communication Manager and the SBC for use by the service provider trunk. This signaling group is used for inbound and outbound calls between the service provider and the enterprise. For the compliance test, signaling group 35 was used for this purpose and was configured using the parameters highlighted below.

- Set the **Group Type** field to *sip*.
- Set the **Transport Method** to the recommended default value of *tcp*.
- Set the **IMS** Enabled field to *n*.
- Set the Near-end Node Name to *clan1*. This node name maps to the IP address of the CLAN circuit pack as defined in Section 5.3.
- Set the **Far-end Node Name** to **SP-AuraSBC1**. This node name maps to the IP address of the SBC as defined in **Section 5.3**.
- Set the Near-end Listen Port and Far-end Listen Port to 5060. This is the standard TCP port for SIP traffic.
- Set the Far-end Network Region to the IP network region defined for the service provider in Section 5.5.
- Set the Far-end Domain to the IP address of the CenturyLink SIP proxy.
- Set **Direct IP-IP Audio Connections** to *y*. This field will enable media shuffling on the SIP trunk allowing Communication Manager to redirect media traffic directly between the SIP trunk and the enterprise endpoint.
- Set the DTMF over IP field to rtp-payload. This value enables Communication Manager to send DTMF transmissions using RFC 2833.

- Set the **Alternate Route Timer** to **15**. This defines the number of seconds that Communication Manager will wait for a response (other than 100 Trying) to an outbound INVITE before selecting another route. If an alternate route is not defined, then the call is cancelled after this interval.
- Default values may be used for all other fields.

add signaling-group 35 Page 1 of SIGNALING GROUP Group Number: 35 Group Type: sip Transport Method: tcp IMS Enabled? n Near-end Node Name: clan1 Far-end Node Name: SP-AuraSBC1 Near-end Listen Port: 5060 Far-end Listen Port: 5060 Far-end Network Region: 4 Far-end Domain: 10.2.2.157 Bypass If IP Threshold Exceeded? n Incoming Dialog Loopbacks: eliminate RFC 3389 Comfort Noise? n DTMF over IP: rtp-payload Direct IP-IP Audio Connections? y IP Audio Hairpinning? n Session Establishment Timer(min): 3 Enable Layer 3 Test? n Direct IP-IP Early Media? n H.323 Station Outgoing Direct Media? n Alternate Route Timer(sec): 15

5.7. Trunk Group

Use the **add trunk-group** command to create a trunk group for the signaling group created in **Section 5.6**. For the compliance test, trunk group 35 was configured using the parameters highlighted below.

- Set the **Group Type** field to *sip*.
- Enter a descriptive name for the **Group Name**.
- Enter an available trunk access code (TAC) that is consistent with the existing dial plan in the **TAC** field.
- Set the **Service Type** field to *public-ntwrk*.
- Set the **Signaling Group** to the signaling group shown in the previous step.
- Set the Number of Members field to the number of trunk members in the SIP trunk group. This value determines how many simultaneous SIP calls can be supported by this trunk.
- Default values were used for all other fields.

```
add trunk-group 35

TRUNK GROUP

Group Number: 35

Group Type: sip

Group Name: DirectSPAuraSBC

Direction: two-way

Dial Access? n

Queue Length: 0

Service Type: public-ntwrk

Auth Code? n

Page 1 of 21

TRUNK GROUP

CDR Reports: y

TAC: 135

Night Service:

Signaling Group: 35

Number of Members: 10
```

On **Page 2**, the **Redirect On OPTIM Failure** value is the amount of time (in milliseconds) that Communication Manager will wait for a response (other than 100 Trying) to a pending INVITE sent to an EC500 remote endpoint before selecting another route. If another route is not defined, then the call is cancelled after this interval. This time interval should be set to a value equal to the **Alternate Route Timer** on the signaling group form described in **Section 5.6**.

Verify that the **Preferred Minimum Session Refresh Interval** is set to a value acceptable to the service provider. This value defines the interval that re-INVITEs must be sent to keep the active session alive. For the compliance test, the value of **600** seconds was used.

```
add trunk-group 35
Group Type: sip

TRUNK PARAMETERS

Unicode Name: auto

Redirect On OPTIM Failure: 15000

SCCAN? n

Digital Loss Group: 18
Preferred Minimum Session Refresh Interval(sec): 600
```

On **Page 3**, set the **Numbering Format** field to *public*. This field specifies the format of the calling party number (CPN) sent to the far-end.

Set the **Replace Restricted Numbers** and **Replace Unavailable Numbers** fields to *y*. This will allow the CPN displayed on local endpoints to be replaced with the value set in **Section 5.2**, if the inbound call enabled CPN block. For outbound calls, these same settings request that CPN block be activated on the far-end destination if a local user requests CPN block on a particular call routed out this trunk. Default values were used for all other fields.

```
add trunk-group 35
TRUNK FEATURES
ACA Assignment? n

Numbering Format: public

UUI Treatment: service-provider

Replace Restricted Numbers? y
Replace Unavailable Numbers? y
```

On Page 4, the Network Call Redirection field may be set to n or y. If set to n, Communication Manager will not attempt to use the SIP REFER method to redirect inbound calls back to the PSTN. If set to y, Communication Manager will use the SIP REFER method to redirect inbound calls back to the PSTN. Set the Send Diversion Header field to y and the Support Request History field to n. The Send Diversion Header and Support Request History fields provide additional information to the network if the call has been re-directed. These settings are needed to support call forwarding of inbound calls back to the PSTN and some Extension to Cellular (EC500) call scenarios.

Set the **Telephone Event Payload Type** to **100**, the value preferred by CenturyLink.

```
add trunk-group 35

PROTOCOL VARIATIONS

Mark Users as Phone? n
Prepend '+' to Calling Number? n
Send Transferring Party Information? n
Network Call Redirection? n
Send Diversion Header? y
Support Request History? n
Telephone Event Payload Type: 100
```

5.8. Calling Party Information

The calling party number is sent in the SIP "From", "Contact" and "PAI" headers. Since public numbering was selected to define the format of this number (**Section 5.7**), use the **change public-unknown-numbering** command to create an entry for each extension which has a DID assigned. The DID number will be one assigned by the SIP service provider. It is used to authenticate the caller.

In the sample configuration, four DID numbers were assigned for testing. These four numbers were assigned to the four extensions 30002, 30023, 30024 and 30025. Thus, these same 10-digit numbers were used in the outbound calling party information on the service provider trunk when calls were originated from these four extensions.

char	nge public-unk		_			Page	1	of	1
		NUMBE	ERING - PUBLICA	/UNKNOWN	FORMAT				
				Total					
Ext	Ext	Trk	CPN	CPN					
Len	Code	Grp(s)	Prefix	Len					
					Total Adm.	inistere	ed:	5	
5	3			5	Maximu	m Entrie	es:	9999	,
5	30002	35	7325551234	10					
5	30023	35	7325551235	10					
5	30024	35	7325551236	10					
5	30025	35	7325551237	10					

In a real customer environment, normally the DID number is comprised of the local extension plus a prefix. If this is true, then a single public-unknown-numbering entry can be applied for all extensions. In the example below, all stations with a 5-digit extension beginning with 3 will send the calling party number as the **CPN Prefix** plus the extension number.

chai	nge public-unk	nown-numbe	ring 0			Page	1	of	1
				Total					
Ext	Ext	Trk	CPN	CPN					
Len	Code	Grp(s)	Prefix	Len					
					Total Ad	dministere	ed:	1	
5	3	35	73255	10	Maxir	mum Entri ϵ	es:	9999	}

5.9. Outbound Routing

In these Application Notes, the Automatic Route Selection (ARS) feature is used to route outbound calls via the SIP trunk to the service provider. In the sample configuration, the single digit 9 is used as the ARS access code. Enterprise callers will dial 9 to reach an "outside line". This common configuration is illustrated below with little elaboration. Use the **change dialplan analysis** command to define a dialed string beginning with 9 of length 1 as a feature access code (fac).

change dialplan	analysi	S					Page	1 of	12
				LYSIS TABLE n: all Percent Full:				2	
Dialed	Total		Dialed		Call	Dialed		Call	
String 1		Type dac	String	Length	туре	String	Lengt	h Type	
2		ext							
222		aar							
3		ext							
3234		ext							
4		ext							
5	5	ext							
6	5	ext							
7	7	ext							
8	1	fac							
9	1	fac							
*	3	fac							
#	3	fac							

Use the **change feature-access-codes** command to configure 9 as the **Auto Route Selection** (ARS) – Access Code 1.

```
Page 1 of
change feature-access-codes
                              FEATURE ACCESS CODE (FAC)
        Abbreviated Dialing List1 Access Code: *01
        Abbreviated Dialing List2 Access Code: *02
        Abbreviated Dialing List3 Access Code: *03
Abbreviated Dial - Prgm Group List Access Code: *04
                    Announcement Access Code: *05
                      Answer Back Access Code:
                        Attendant Access Code:
     Auto Alternate Routing (AAR) Access Code: 8
   Auto Route Selection (ARS) - Access Code 1: 9
                                                   Access Code 2:
               Automatic Callback Activation:
                                                    Deactivation:
Call Forwarding Activation Busy/DA: *13 All: *11 Deactivation: *12
```

Use the **change ars analysis** command to configure the routing of dialed digits following the first digit 9. The example below shows a subset of the dialed strings tested as part of the compliance test. See **Section 2.1** for the complete list of call types tested. All dialed strings are mapped to route pattern 35 which contains the SIP trunk to the service provider (as defined next).

change ars analysis 0	_	D.C. D.T.				Page 1 of 2			
	ARS DIGIT ANALYSIS TABLE Location: all								
Dialed	Tot	al	Route	Call	Node	ANI			
String	Min	Max	Pattern	${f Typ}$ ${f e}$	Num	Reqd			
0	1	1	35	op		n			
0	11	11	35	op		n			
00	2	2	35	op		n			
011	10	18	35	intl		n			
1800	11	11	35	fpna		n			
1877	11	11	35	fpna		n			
1908	11	11	35	fpna		n			
411	3	3	35	svcl		n			

The route pattern defines which trunk group will be used for the call and performs any necessary digit manipulation. Use the **change route-pattern** command to configure the parameters for the service provider trunk route pattern in the following manner. The example below shows the values used for route pattern 35 during the compliance test.

- Pattern Name: Enter a descriptive name.
- **Grp No**: Enter the outbound trunk group for the SIP service provider. For the compliance test, trunk group 35 was used.
- **FRL**: Set the Facility Restriction Level (**FRL**) field to a level that allows access to this trunk for all users that require it. The value of **0** is the least restrictive level.
- **Pfx Mrk**: *1* The prefix mark (**Pfx Mrk**) of one will prefix any FNPA 10-digit number with a 1 and leave numbers of any other length unchanged. This will ensure 1 + 10 digits are sent to the service provider for long distance North American Numbering Plan (NANP) numbers.
- LAR: next

cl	nai	nge	rou	te	-ра	tter											Page	1 (of 3
							Patt	tern 1			Pa				Direct	SPAu	raSBC		
									SCCAI			Secu	re S	SIP?	n				
		Grp	FR	L	NPA		_	Toll		Inse		i							' IXC
		No				Mrk	Lmt	List	Del	Digi [.]	ts							QSI	3
									Dgts									Int	J
	1:	35	0			1												n	user
4	2:																	n	user
(3:																	n	user
4	1:																	n	user
ļ	5:																	n	user
(6 :																	n	user
			C V				CA-	rsc	ITC	BCIE	Ser	rvice	/Fea	ature	e PARM	No.	Numbe	ering	LAR
		0 1	2	M	4 W		Requ	ıest								Dgts	Forma	at	
															Suk	paddr	ess		
	1:	УУ	У	У	y n	n			rest	t									next
4	2:	УУ	У	У	y n	n			rest	t									none
	3:	УУ	У	У	y n	n			rest	t									none
4	1:	УУ	У	У	y n	n			rest	t									none
į	5:	У У	У	У	y n	n			rest	t									none
(6 :	УУ	У	У	y n	n			rest	t									none

5.10. Inbound Routing

Inbound routing is accomplished by performing incoming call handling treatment on the SIP trunk. Use the **change inc-call-handling-trmt trunk-group 35** command to map an incoming DID number on trunk 35 to an internal extension.

- Set the Service/Feature field to *public-ntwrk*.
- Set **Number Len** to the length of the incoming DID number.
- Set **Number Digits** to the DID number to be mapped.
- Set the Del field to the number of digits to be deleted from the incoming number. In the
 case of the compliance test, all 10 digits are deleted to be replaced with an internal
 extension.
- Set the **Insert** field to the digits to be inserted. In the case of the compliance test, this is the internal extension to which the incoming DID number is being mapped.
- Repeat for each DID number provided by the service provider.

change inc-call-handling-trmt trunk-group 35 Page 1 of 30											
	INCOMING CALL HANDLING TREATMENT										
Service/	Number	Number	Del	Insert							
Feature	Len	Digits									
public-ntwrk	10 73	325551234	10	30000							
public-ntwrk	10 73	325551235	10	30023							
public-ntwrk	10 73	325551236	10	30024							
public-ntwrk	10 73	325551237	10	30025							
_											

6. Configure Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller

This section describes the configuration of the Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller. This configuration is done in two parts. The first part is done during the SBC installation via the installation wizard. These Application Notes will not cover the SBC installation in its entirety but will include the use of the installation wizard. For information on installing the Avaya Aura® System Platform and the loading of the SBC template see [1] and [5].

The second part of the configuration is done after the installation is complete using the SBC web interface. The resulting SBC configuration file is shown in **Appendix A**.

6.1. Installation Wizard

During the installation of the SBC template, the installation wizard will prompt the installer for information that will be used to create the initial configuration of the SBC.

6.1.1. Network Settings

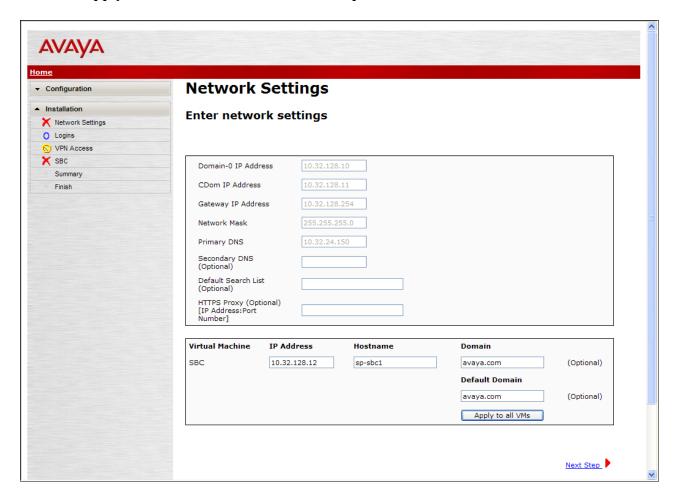
The first screen of the installation wizard is the **Network Settings** screen. Fill in the fields as described below and shown in the following screen:

• **IP Address**: Enter the IP address of the private side of the SBC.

• **Hostname**: Enter the host name of the SBC.

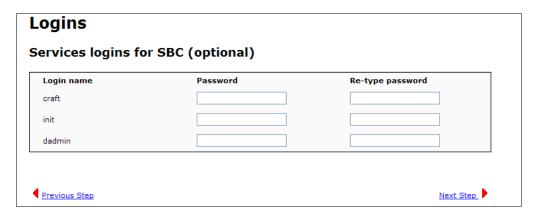
Domain: Enter the domain of the host name provided.
 Default Domain: Enter the domain of the host name provided.

Click the **Apply to all VMs** button. Click **Next Step** to continue.



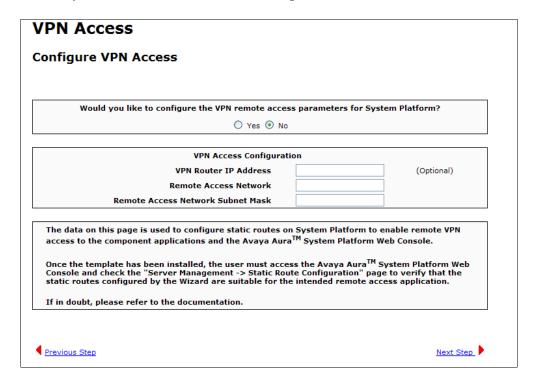
6.1.2. Service Logins

Optionally, logins can be created for the following login names *craft*, *init*, and *dadmin*. To create the login, simply enter and re-enter a password for the login to be created in the screen below. The creation of a service login was not required for the compliance test. Click **Next Step** to continue.



6.1.3. VPN Access

VPN remote access to the SBC was not part of the compliance test. Thus, on the VPN Access screen, select **No** to the question, **Would you like to configure the VPN remote access parameters for System Platform?** Click **Next Step** to continue.



6.1.4. SBC

On the **SBC** screen, fill in the fields as described below and shown in the following screen:

In the **SIP Service Provider Data** section:

• Service Provider: From the pull-down menu, select the name of the service provider

to which the SBC will connect. This will allow the wizard to create a configuration file customized for this service provider. At the time of the compliance test, a customized configuration file did not exist for CenturyLink. Thus, **Generic** was chosen instead and further customization was done manually after the wizard

was complete.

• **Port**: Enter the port number that the service provider uses to listen for

SIP traffic.

• **IP Address1**: Enter the IP address of the SIP proxy of the service provider.

• Signalling/Media

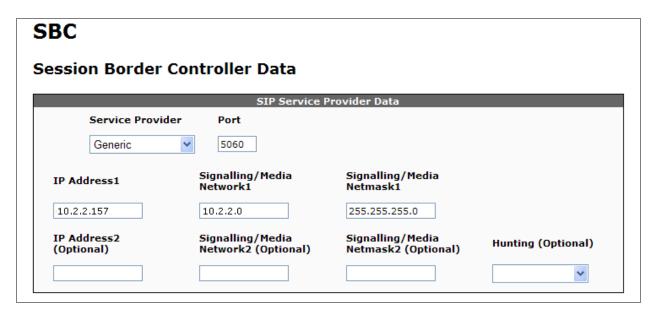
Network1: Enter the network address of the network where media traffic

will originate from the service provider.

• Signalling/Media

Netmask1: Enter the netmask corresponding to the **Media Network**.

Default values may be used for all other fields. Scroll down to continue.



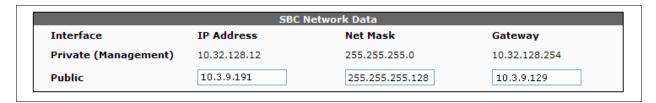
Further down on the same **SBC** screen, fill in the fields as described below:

In the SBC Network Data section:

Public IP Address: Enter the IP address of the public side of the SBC.
 Public Net Mask: Enter the netmask associated with the public network to

which the SBC connects.

• **Public Gateway**: Enter the default gateway of the public network.



In the **Enterprise SIP Server** section:

• **SIP Domain** Enter the enterprise SIP domain.

• IP Address1: Enter the IP address of the Enterprise SIP Server to which the SBC

will connect. In the case of the compliance test, this is the IP

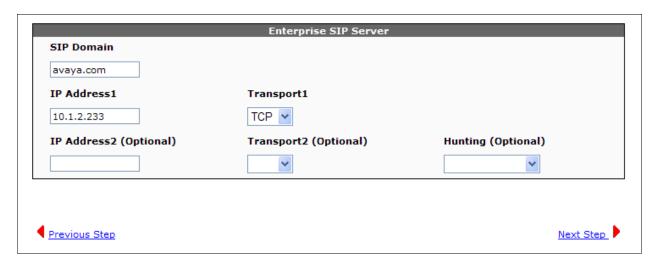
address of the Communication Manager CLAN board.

• Transport1: From the pull-down menu, select the transport protocol to be

used for SIP traffic between the SBC and Communication

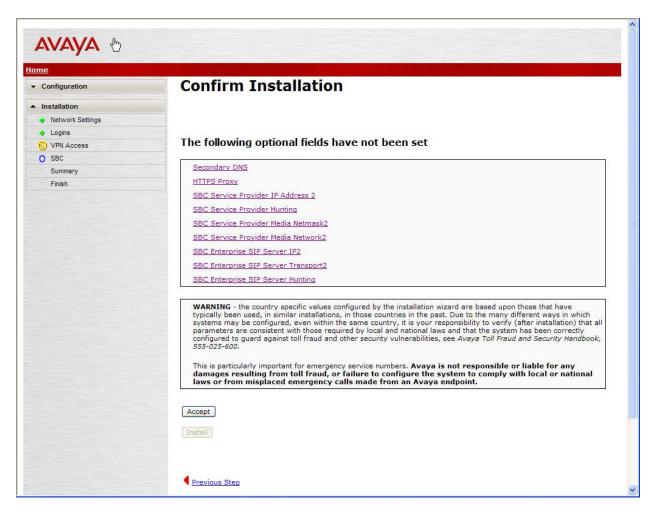
Manager.

Default values may be used for all other fields. Click **Next Step** to continue. A summary screen will be displayed (not shown). Check the displayed values and click **Next Step** again to continue to the final step.



6.1.5. Confirm Installation

The **Confirm Installation** screen will indicate if any required or optional fields have not been set. All required fields should be set. If not, click **Previous Step** to navigate to the necessary screen to set the required field. Otherwise, click **Accept**. This will change the state of the **Install** button on this same page so that it is no longer grayed-out. Click **Install** to finish the wizard and to continue the overall template installation.



7. CenturyLink SIP Trunking Configuration

To use CenturyLink SIP Trunking, a customer must request the service from CenturyLink using their sales processes. The process can be started by contacting CenturyLink via the corporate web site at www.centurylink.com and requesting information via the online sales links or telephone numbers.

During the signup process, CenturyLink will require that the customer provide the public IP address used to reach the SBC at the edge of the enterprise. CenturyLink will provide the IP address of the CenturyLink SIP proxy/SBC, IP addresses of media sources and Direct Inward Dialed (DID) numbers assigned to the enterprise. This information is used to complete the Communication Manager, and the SBC configuration discussed in the previous sections.

8. Verification Steps

This section provides verification steps that may be performed in the field to verify that the solution is configured properly. This section also provides a list of useful troubleshooting commands that can be used to troubleshoot the solution.

Verification Steps:

- 1. Verify that endpoints at the enterprise site can place calls to the PSTN and that the call remains active for more than 35 seconds. This time period is included to verify that proper routing of the SIP messaging has satisfied SIP protocol timers.
- 2. Verify that endpoints at the enterprise site can receive calls from the PSTN and that the call can remain active for more than 35 seconds.
- 3. Verify that the user on the PSTN can end an active call by hanging up.
- 4. Verify that an endpoint at the enterprise site can end an active call by hanging up.

Troubleshooting:

Communication Manager:

- **list trace station** <extension number> Traces calls to and from a specific station
- **list trace tac** <trunk access code number> Traces calls over a specific trunk group.
- **status station** <extension number> Displays signaling and media information for an active call on a specific station.
- **status trunk** <trunk access code number> Displays trunk group information.
- **status trunk** < trunk access code number/channel number> Displays signaling and media information for an active trunk channel.

9. Conclusion

These Application Notes describe the configuration necessary to connect Avaya Aura® Communication Manager, and Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller to CenturyLink SIP Trunking. CenturyLink SIP Trunking is a SIP-based Voice over IP solution for customers

ranging from small businesses to large enterprises. CenturyLink SIP Trunking provides businesses a flexible, cost-saving alternative to traditional hardwired telephony trunks. CenturyLink SIP Trunking passed compliance testing. Please refer to **Section 2.2** for any exceptions or workarounds.

10. References

This section references the documentation relevant to these Application Notes. Additional Avaya product documentation is available at http://support.avaya.com.

- [1] Installing and Configuring Avaya Aura® System Platform, Release 6, June 2010.
- [2] Administering Avaya Aura® System Platform, Release 6, June 2010.
- [3] Administering Avaya Aura® Communication Manager, May 2009, Document Number 03-300509.
- [4] Avaya Aura® Communication Manager Feature Description and Implementation, May 2009, Document Number 555-245-205.
- [5] Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller Installation Guide, November 2010.
- [6] Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller System Administration, September 2010.
- [7] 4600 Series IP Telephone LAN Administrator Guide, October 2007, Document Number 555-233-507.
- [8] Avaya one-X® Deskphone Edition for 9600 Series IP Telephones Administrator Guide, November 2009, Document Number 16-300698.
- [9] Avaya one-X® Communicator Getting Started, August 2010.
- [10] RFC 3261 SIP: Session Initiation Protocol, http://www.ietf.org/
- [11] RFC 2833 RTP Payload for DTMF Digits, Telephony Tones and Telephony Signals, http://www.ietf.org/

11. Appendix A: Avaya Aura® Session Border Controller Configuration File

```
Copyright (c) 2004-2010 Acme Packet Inc.
  All Rights Reserved.
 File: /cxc/cxc.cfg
# Date: 16:09:33 Thu 2011-03-17
config cluster
 config box 1
  set hostname sp-sbc1.avaya.com
  set timezone America/New York
  set name sp-sbc1.avaya.com
  set identifier 00:ca:fe:46:46:93
  config interface eth0
  config ip inside
   set ip-address static 10.32.128.12/24
   config ssh
    return
    config snmp
    set trap-target 10.32.128.11 162
    set trap-filter generic
    set trap-filter dos
    set trap-filter sip
    set trap-filter system
    return
    config web
   return
    config web-service
    set protocol https 8443
    set authentication certificate "vsp\tls\certificate ws-cert"
    return
    config sip
    set udp-port 5060 "" "" any 0
    set tcp-port 5060 "" "" any 0
    set tls-port 5061 "" "" TLS 0 "vsp\tls\certificate aasbc.p12"
   return
    config icmp
    return
    config media-ports
    return
    config routing
    config route Default
     set gateway 10.32.128.254
    return
     config route Static0
      set destination network 192.11.13.4/30
     set gateway 10.32.128.10
    return
     config route Static1
     set admin disabled
     return
```

```
config route Static2
   set admin disabled
   return
   config route Static3
    set admin disabled
   return
   config route Static4
   set admin disabled
   return
   config route Static5
    set admin disabled
   return
   config route Static6
   set admin disabled
   return
   config route Static7
    set admin disabled
  return
 return
return
return
config interface eth2
 config ip outside
  set ip-address static 10.3.9.191/25
 config ssh
 return
 config web
  return
  config sip
   set udp-port 5060 "" "" any 0
  return
  config icmp
  return
  config media-ports
  return
  config routing
  config route Default
    set admin disabled
  return
   config route external-sip-media-1
    set destination network 10.2.2.0/24
   set gateway 10.3.9.129
  return
  return
  config kernel-filter
  config allow-rule allow-sip-udp-from-peer-1
   set destination-port 5060
    set source-address/mask 10.2.2.0/24
   set protocol udp
   return
   config deny-rule deny-all-sip
    set destination-port 5060
  return
 return
return
return
```

```
config cli
  set prompt sp-sbc1.avaya.com
 return
return
config services
 config event-log
  config file access
  set filter access info
  set count 3
  return
  config file system
  set filter system info
  set count 3
  return
  config file errorlog
  set filter all error
  set count 3
  return
 config file db
  set filter db debug
   set filter dosDatabase info
  set count 3
  return
  config file management
  set filter management info
  set count 3
  return
  config file peer
  set filter sipSvr info
  set count 3
  return
  config file dos
  set filter dos alert
   set filter dosSip alert
   set filter dosTransport alert
  set filter dosUrl alert
  set count 3
  return
  config file krnlsys
  set filter krnlsys debug
  set count 3
  return
 return
return
config master-services
config database
 set media enabled
 return
return
config vsp
 set admin enabled
config default-session-config
```

```
config media
  set anchor enabled
  set rtp-stats enabled
 return
 config sip-directive
 set directive allow
 return
 config log-alert
 set apply-to-methods-for-filtered-logs
 config third-party-call-control
 set admin enabled
  set handle-refer-locally disabled
 return
return
config tls
 config default-ca
 set ca-file /cxc/certs/sipca.pem
 return
 config certificate ws-cert
 set certificate-file /cxc/certs/ws.cert
 return
 config certificate aasbc.p12
  set certificate-file /cxc/certs/aasbc.p12
  set passphrase-tag aasbc-cert-tag
 return
return
config session-config-pool
 config entry ToTelco
  config to-uri-specification
  set host next-hop
  set user-param keep
  return
  config from-uri-specification
  set host local-ip
  set user-param keep
  return
  config request-uri-specification
  set host next-hop
  set user-param keep
  return
  config p-asserted-identity-uri-specification
  set host local-ip
  set user-param keep
  return
 return
 config entry ToPBX
 config to-uri-specification
  set host next-hop-domain
  return
  config request-uri-specification
   set host next-hop-domain
  return
 return
 config entry Discard
  config sip-directive
```

```
return
  return
 return
 config dial-plan
  config route Default
  set priority 500
  set location-match-preferred exclusive
   set session-config vsp\session-config-pool\entry Discard
  return
  config source-route FromTelco
   set peer server "vsp\enterprise\servers\sip-gateway PBX"
   set source-match server "vsp\enterprise\servers\sip-gateway Telco"
  config source-route FromPBX
   set peer server "vsp\enterprise\servers\sip-gateway Telco"
   set source-match server "vsp\enterprise\servers\sip-gateway PBX"
  return
 return
 config enterprise
  config servers
  config sip-gateway PBX
    set domain avaya.com
    set failover-detection ping
    set ping-interval 30
    set outbound-session-config-pool-entry vsp\session-config-pool\entry
ToPBX
    config server-pool
    config server PBX1
     set host 10.1.2.233
      set transport TCP
    return
   return
   return
   config sip-gateway Telco
    set failover-detection ping
    set ping-interval 30
    set outbound-session-config-pool-entry vsp\session-config-pool\entry
ToTelco
    config server-pool
    config server Telco1
      set host 10.2.2.157
    return
   return
   return
  return
 return
 config dns
  config resolver
  config server 10.32.24.150
  return
  return
 return
 config settings
 set read-header-max 8191
return
return
```

```
config external-services
return
config preferences
config qui-preferences
return
return
config access
config permissions superuser
 set cli advanced
 return
 config permissions read-only
 set config view
 set actions disabled
 return
config users
 config user admin
  set password 0x008b1aa0559fa5adc1cd4c692f5a73c5dd5b2f3d1df8fd632fbf9ea981
  set permissions access\permissions superuser
  return
  config user cust
  set password 0x00a2eeeaecdb573565634107edc9012890961d7f408f59cbbf80e5b827
  set permissions access\permissions read-only
  return
  config user craft
  set password 0x0057181e3fa2b43e7d9f2ec6ea4d7998e992868f970a2077b6e289a924
  set permissions access\permissions superuser
  return
 return
return
config features
return
```

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