



## **Avaya Solution & Interoperability Test Lab**

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# **Application Notes for Configuring Windstream SIP Trunking with Avaya IP Office 8.1 - Issue 1.0**

### **Abstract**

These Application Notes describe the procedures for configuring Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Trunking between service provider Windstream using Sonus and Avaya IP Office 8.1.

Windstream SIP Trunking provides PSTN access via a SIP trunk between the enterprise and the Windstream network as an alternative to legacy analog or digital trunks. This approach generally results in lower cost for the enterprise.

Windstream is a member of the Avaya DevConnect Service Provider program. Information in these Application Notes has been obtained through DevConnect compliance testing and additional technical discussions. Testing was conducted via the DevConnect Program at the Avaya Solution and Interoperability Test Lab.

# 1. Introduction

These Application Notes describe the procedures for configuring Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) Trunking between service provider Windstream and an Avaya IP Office solution. In the sample configuration, the Avaya IP Office solution consists of an Avaya IP Office 500v2 Release 8.1, Avaya embedded Voicemail, Avaya IP Office Softphone, Avaya H.323, Avaya SIP, digital and analog endpoints.

The Windstream SIP Trunking service referenced within these Application Notes is designed for business customers. The service enables local and long distance PSTN calling via standards-based SIP trunks as an alternative to legacy analog or digital trunks, without the need for additional TDM enterprise gateways and the associated maintenance costs.

## 2. General Test Approach and Test Results

The general test approach was to configure a simulated enterprise site using Avaya IP Office connecting to Windstream using Sonus SIP Trunking service.

This configuration (shown in **Figure 1**) was used to exercise the features and functionality tests listed in **Section 2.1**. Note: NAT devices added between Avaya IP Office and the Windstream network should be transparent to the SIP signaling.

DevConnect Compliance Testing is conducted jointly by Avaya and DevConnect members. The jointly-defined test plan focuses on exercising APIs and/or standards-based interfaces pertinent to the interoperability of the tested products and their functionalities. DevConnect Compliance Testing is not intended to substitute full product performance or feature testing performed by DevConnect members, nor is it to be construed as an endorsement by Avaya of the suitability or completeness of a DevConnect member's solution.

### 2.1. Interoperability Compliance Testing

A simulated enterprise site with Avaya IP Office was connected to Windstream SIP Trunking service. To verify SIP trunking interoperability, the following features and functionality were exercised during the interoperability compliance test:

- Incoming PSTN calls to various phone types. Phone types included H.323, SIP, digital, and analog telephones at the enterprise. All inbound PSTN calls were routed to the enterprise across the SIP trunk from the service provider.
- Outgoing PSTN calls from various phone types. Phone types included H.323, SIP, digital, and analog telephones at the enterprise. All outbound PSTN calls were routed from the enterprise across the SIP trunk to the service provider.
- Inbound and outbound PSTN calls to/from the Avaya IP Office Softphone.
- Inbound and outbound long hold time call stability.
- Various call types including: local, long distance, international, inbound toll-free, outbound toll-free, and 411 services.
- Codec G.711U and G.729A.
- Caller number/ID presentation.

- Privacy requests (i.e., caller anonymity) and Caller ID restriction for inbound and outbound calls.
- DTMF transmission using RFC 2833 or Inband.
- Voicemail navigation for inbound and outbound calls.
- Telephony features such as hold and resume, transfer, and conference.
- Use of SIP re-INVITE for call transfer to PSTN.
- FAX using G.711.
- Off-net call forwarding (Windstream supports Diversion Header).
- Twinning to mobile phones on inbound calls.

## 2.2. Test Results

Interoperability testing of Windstream SIP Trunking was completed with successful results for all test cases with the exception of the observations/limitations described below:

- The operator assisted call and 911 services are not available at the current testing.

## 2.3. Support

For technical support on the Avaya products described in these Application Notes visit:

<http://support.avaya.com>

For technical support on the Windstream system, please contact customer service or visit:

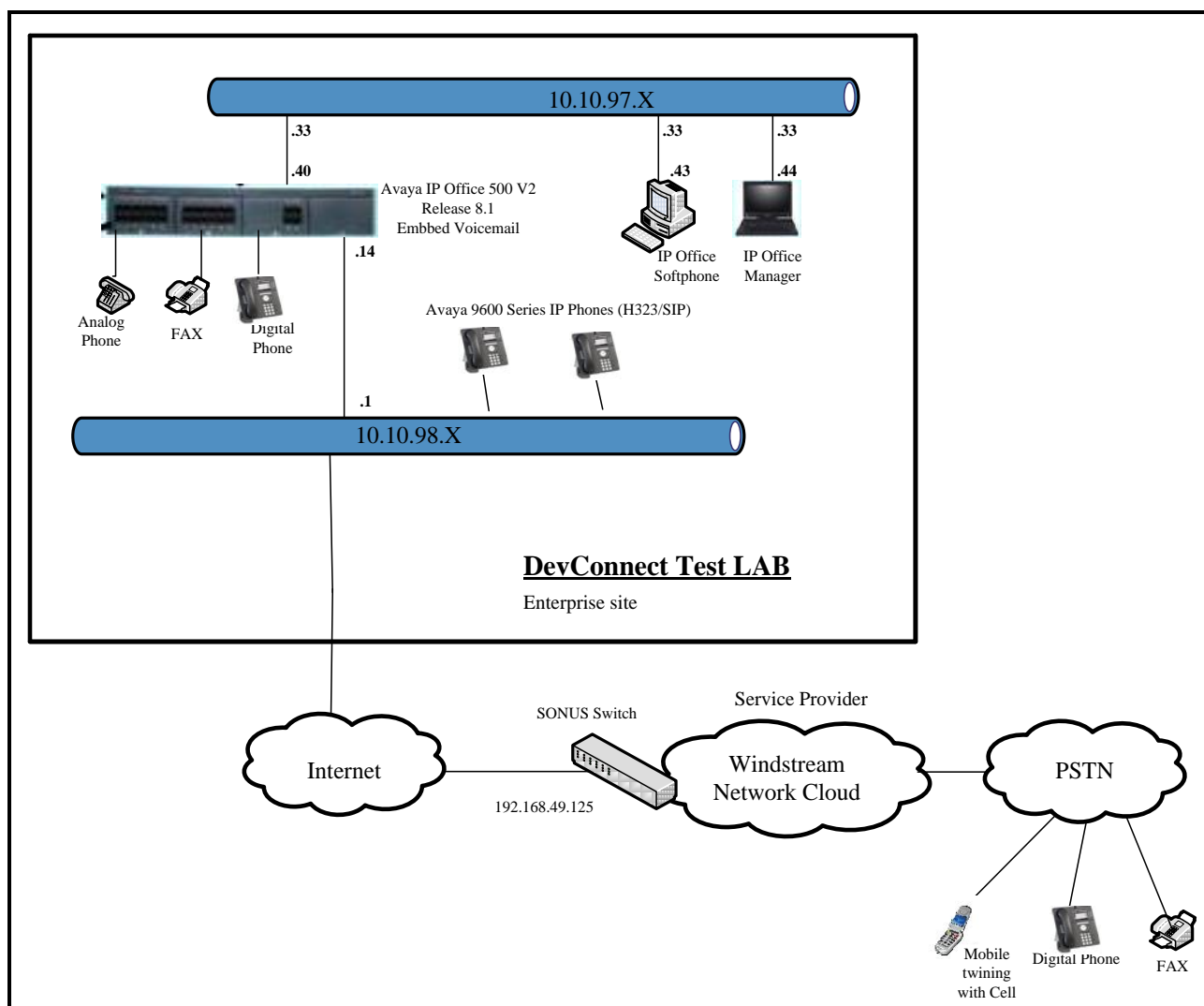
<http://www.windstream.com/>

## 3. Reference Configuration

**Figure 1** below illustrates the test configuration. The test configuration shows an enterprise site connected to Windstream SIP Trunking service through the public IP network. For confidentiality and privacy purposes, actual public IP addresses used in this testing have been masked out and replaced with fictitious IP addresses throughout the document.

Located at the enterprise site is an Avaya IP Office 500v2 with the MOD DGTL STA16 expansion module which provides connections for 16 digital stations to the PSTN, and the extension PHONE 8 card which provides connections for 8 analog stations to the PSTN as well as 64-channel VCM (Voice Compression Module) for supporting VoIP codecs. The voicemail service is embedded on Avaya IP Office. The LAN2 port of Avaya IP Office is connected to the public IP network. Endpoints include an Avaya 9600 Series IP Telephone (with H.323 firmware), Avaya 1408D Digital Telephones, an Avaya Symphony 2000 Analog Telephone and an Avaya IP Office Softphone H323/SIP. A separate Windows XP PC runs Avaya IP Office Manager to configure and administer Avaya IP Office.

Mobility Twinning is configured for some of the Avaya IP Office users so that calls to these user's phones will also ring and can be answered at the configured mobile phones.



**Figure 1: Test Configuration for Avaya IP Office with Windstream SIP Trunking Service**

For the purposes of the compliance test, Avaya IP Office users dialed a short code of 6 + N digits to send digits across the SIP trunk to Windstream. The short code of 6 was stripped off by Avaya IP Office but the remaining N digits were sent unaltered to Windstream. For calls within the North American Numbering Plan (NANP), the user would dial 11 (1 + 10) digits. Thus for these NANP calls, Avaya IP Office would send 11 digits in the Request URI and the To field of an outbound SIP INVITE message. It was configured to send 10 digits in the From field. For inbound calls, Windstream SIP Trunking sent 10 digits in the Request URI and the To field of inbound SIP INVITE messages.

In an actual customer configuration, the enterprise site may also include additional network components between the service provider and the Avaya IP Office such as a session border controller or data firewall. A complete discussion of the configuration of these devices is beyond the scope of these Application Notes. However, it should be noted that SIP and RTP traffic between the service provider and the Avaya IP Office must be allowed to pass through these devices.

## 4. Equipment and Software Validated

The following equipment and software/firmware were used for the sample configuration provided:

Avaya Telephony Components	
Equipment	Release
Avaya IP Office 500v2	8.1 (43)
Avaya IP Office DIG DCP*16 V2	8.1 (43)
Avaya IP Office Ext Card Phone 8	8.1
Avaya IP Office Manager	10.1 (43)
Avaya 9620L IP Telephone (H.323)	3.1.02S
Avaya 9640G IP Telephone (H.323)	3.1.04S
Avaya Digital Telephones (1408D)	N/A
Avaya Symphony 2000 Analog Telephone	N/A
Avaya IP Office Softphone	3.2.3.15 64595
HP Officejet 4500	N/A
Windstream Components	
Equipment	Release
Sonus switch	V07.03

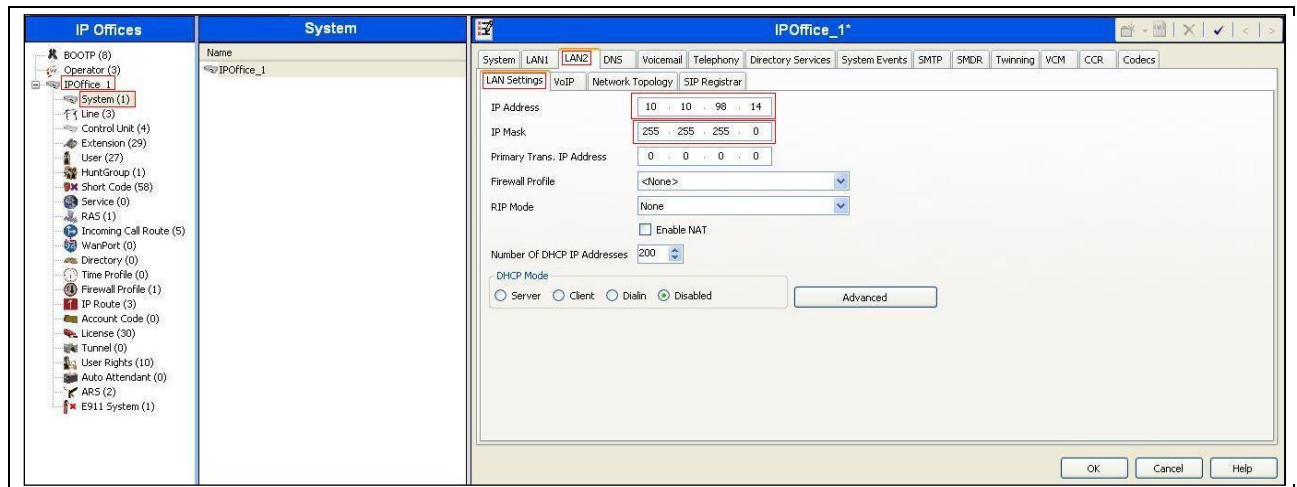
Note: Testing was performed with IP Office 500 R8.1, but it also applies to IP Office Server Edition R8.1. Note that IP Office Server Edition requires an Expansion IP Office 500 v2 R8.1 to support analog or digital endpoints or trunks.

## 5. Configure IP Office

This section describes the Avaya IP Office configuration to support connectivity to Windstream SIP Trunking service. Avaya IP Office is configured through the Avaya IP Office Manager PC application. From a PC running the Avaya IP Office Manager application, select **Start → Programs → IP Office → Manager** to launch the application. Navigate to **File → Open Configuration**, select the proper Avaya IP Office system from the pop-up window, and log in with the appropriate credentials. A management window will appear similar to the one shown in the next section. The appearance of the IP Office Manager can be customized using the **View** menu. In the screens presented in this section, the View menu was configured to show the Navigation pane on the left side, the Group pane in the center, and the Details pane on the right side. These panes will be referenced throughout the Avaya IP Office configuration. Proper licensing as well as standard feature configurations that are not directly related to the interface with the service provider (such as the LAN interface to the enterprise site and IP Office Softphone support) is assumed to be already in place.

## 5.1. LAN2 Settings

In the sample configuration, the **IPOffice\_1** was used as the system name and the LAN2 port was used to connect to Windstream SIP Trunking service. To access the LAN2 settings, first navigate to **System (1) → IPOffice\_1** in the Navigation and Group Panes and then navigate to the **LAN2→LAN Settings** tab in the Details Pane. Set the **IP Address** field to the IP address assigned to the Avaya IP Office LAN port. Set the **IP Mask** field to the mask used on the public network. All other parameters should be set according to customer requirements.



Select the **VoIP** tab as shown in the following screen. The **H323 Gatekeeper Enable** box is checked to allow the use of Avaya IP Telephones using the H.323 protocol, such as the 9600-Series IP Telephones used in the sample configuration. The **SIP Trunks Enable** box must be checked to enable the configuration of SIP trunks to Windstream. The **SIP Registrar Enable** box is checked to allow Avaya IP Office Softphone usage. The **RTP Port Number Range** can be customized to a specific range of receive ports for the RTP media. Based on this setting, Avaya IP Office would request RTP media be sent to a UDP port in the configurable range for calls using **LAN2**. The **Enable RTCP Monitoring On Port 5005** is checked. Avaya IP Office can also be configured to mark the Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) in the IP Header with specific values to support Quality of Service policies for both signaling and media. The DSCP field is the value used for media and the SIG DSCP is the value used for signaling. The specific values used for the compliance test are shown in the example below. All other parameters should be set according to customer requirements.

The screenshot displays the 'VoIP' configuration tab for 'LAN2' in the 'IPOffice\_1' application. The interface includes a top navigation bar with tabs for System, LAN1, LAN2, DNS, Voicemail, Telephony, Directory Services, System Events, SMTP, SMDR, Twinning, VCM, CCR, and Codecs. Below this, there are sub-tabs for LAN Settings, VoIP, Network Topology, and SIP Registrar. The main configuration area is divided into several sections:

- H.323 Settings:**
  - ☒ H.323 Gatekeeper Enable
  - ☒ SIP Trunks Enable
  - ☒ SIP Registrar Enable
  - ☐ H.323 Auto-create Extn
  - ☐ H.323 Auto-create User
  - ☐ H.323 Remote Extn Enable
  - ☒ Enable RTCP Monitoring On Port 5005
- RTP Port Number Range:**
  - Port Range (Minimum): 49152
  - Port Range (Maximum): 53246
- DiffServ Settings:**
  - DSCP (Hex): B8, DSCP Mask (Hex): FC, SIG DSCP (Hex): 88
  - DSCP: 46, DSCP Mask: 63, SIG DSCP: 34
- DHCP Settings:**
  - Primary Site Specific Option Number (SSON): 176
  - Secondary Site Specific Option Number (SSON): 242
  - VLAN: Not Present
  - 1100 Voice VLAN Site Specific Option Number (SSON): 232
  - 1100 Voice VLAN IDs: (empty field)

Scroll down to the bottom of the screen shown above to **RTP Keepalives** settings, select **Scope** as **RTP**, enable **Initial keepalives** and set **Periodic timeout** 10 second. Enabling this will prevent the loss of speech path on calls forwarded across the SIP trunk. These settings instruct Avaya IP Office to sent RTP keepalive packets every 10 seconds from the establishment of the connection. This will start media flowing from the far-end endpoint in those cases where the far-end endpoint is waiting to receive media before it starts to send media of its own.

The screenshot displays the Avaya IP Office configuration window for 'IPOffice\_1'. The 'VoIP' tab is selected under the 'LAN Settings' section. The 'RTP Keepalives' section at the bottom is highlighted with a red box. Within this section, the 'Scope' is set to 'RTP', 'Initial keepalives' is set to 'Enabled', and the 'Periodic timeout' is set to '10' seconds. Other visible settings include 'H.323 Auto-create User' (unchecked), 'H.323 Remote Extn Enable' (unchecked), 'Enable RTCP Monitoring On Port 5005' (checked), 'DiffServ Settings' (B8 DSCP, FC DSCP Mask, 88 SIG DSCP), and 'DHCP Settings' (Primary SSON 176, Secondary SSON 242, VLAN Not Present, 1100 Voice VLAN SSON 232).



On the **Network Topology** tab in the Details Pane, configure the following parameters:

- Select the **Firewall/NAT Type** from the pull-down menu that matches the network configuration. No firewall or network address translation (NAT) device was used in the compliance test as shown in **Figure 1**, so the parameter was set to **Open Internet**. With this configuration, STUN will not be used.
- Set the **Binding Refresh Time (seconds)** to **60**. This value is used as one input to determine the frequency at which Avaya IP Office will send SIP OPTIONS messages to the service provider. (Refer to **Section 5.10**)
- Set **Public IP Address** to the IP address of the Avaya IP Office LAN2 port. **Public Port** is set to **5060**.
- All other parameters should be set according to customer requirements.

The screenshot shows the 'IPOffice\_1\*' configuration window. The 'Network Topology' tab is selected. The 'Network Topology Discovery' section contains the following settings:

Parameter	Value
STUN Server IP Address	192 . 168 . 10 . 13
STUN Port	3478
Firewall/NAT Type	Open Internet
Binding Refresh Time (seconds)	60
Public IP Address	10 . 10 . 98 . 14
Public Port	5060

Buttons: Run STUN, Cancel

☐ Run STUN on startup

In the compliance test, the LAN1 interface was used to connect the Avaya IP Office to the enterprise site IP network. The LAN1 interface configuration is not directly relevant to the interface with Windstream SIP Trunking service, and therefore is not described in these Application Notes.

## 5.2. System Telephony Settings

Navigate to the **Telephony** → **Telephony** Tab in the Details Pane. Choose the **Companding Law** typical for the enterprise location. For North America, **U-Law** is used. Uncheck the **Inhibit Off-Switch Forward/Transfer** box to allow call forwarding and call transfers to the PSTN via the service provider across the SIP trunk. Set **Hold Timeout (secs)** to **600**.

The screenshot displays the 'IPOffice\_1' configuration window with the 'Telephony' tab selected. The 'Telephony' sub-tab is also active. The 'Analogue Extensions' section on the left includes settings for Default Outside Call Sequence (Normal), Default Inside Call Sequence (Ring Type 1), Default Ring Back Sequence (Ring Type 2), and Restrict Analogue Extension Ringer Voltage (unchecked). Below this, several time and delay settings are shown: Dial Delay Time (4), Dial Delay Count (0), Default No Answer Time (15), Hold Timeout (600, highlighted with a red box), Park Timeout (300), Ring Delay (5), Call Priority Promotion Time (Disabled), Default Currency (USD), and Default Name Priority (Favor Trunk). On the right, the 'Companding Law' section is expanded, showing 'Switch' and 'Line' sub-sections. In the 'Switch' section, 'U-Law' is selected (highlighted with a red box), and 'A-Law' is unselected. In the 'Line' section, 'U-Law Line' is selected (highlighted with a red box), and 'A-Law Line' is unselected. Below the companding law settings, a list of checkboxes includes: DSS Status (unchecked), Auto Hold (checked), Dial By Name (checked), Show Account Code (checked), Inhibit Off-Switch Forward/Transfer (unchecked, highlighted with a red box), Restrict Network Interconnect (unchecked), Drop External Only Impromptu Conference (unchecked), Visually Differentiate External Call (unchecked), Unsupervised Analog Trunk Disconnect Handling (unchecked), and High Quality Conferencing (checked).

### 5.3. Twinning Calling Party Settings

When using twinning, the calling party number displayed on the twinned phone is controlled by two parameters. These parameters only affect twinning and do not impact the messaging or operation of other redirected calls such as forwarded calls. The first parameter is the **Send original calling party information for Mobile Twinning** box on the **Twinning** tab, as shown below. The second parameter is the **Send Caller ID** parameter on the **SIP Line** form (shown in **Section 5.4**).

If **Send original calling party information for Mobile Twinning** on the **Twinning** tab is optioned, the setting of the second parameter is ignored and Avaya IP Office will send the following in the SIP From Header:

- On calls from an internal extension to a twinned phone, Avaya IP Office will send the calling party number of the originating extension.
- On calls from the PSTN to a twinned phone, Avaya IP Office will send the calling party number of the host phone associated with the twinned destination (instead of the number of the originating caller).

If this option is unchecked, the value sent in the SIP From header is determined by the setting of the second parameter mentioned above.

- For the compliance test, the **Send original calling party information for Mobile Twinning** box in the **System→Twinning** tab was unchecked. The value sent in the SIP From header is determined by the setting of the **Send Caller ID** parameter on the **SIP Line** form.



The screenshot displays the Avaya IP Office configuration window titled "IPOffice\_1". A horizontal tab bar at the top contains the following tabs: System, LAN1, LAN2, DNS, Voicemail, Telephony, Directory Services, System Events, SMTP, SMDR, **Twinning** (highlighted with a red border), VCM, CCR, and Codecs. Below the tabs, the "Twinning" configuration area is shown. It features a checkbox labeled "Send original calling party information for Mobile Twinning", which is currently unchecked. Below this checkbox is a text label "Calling party information for Mobile Twinning" followed by an empty text input field.

## 5.4. Administer SIP Line

A SIP line is needed to establish the SIP connection between Avaya IP Office and Windstream SIP Trunking service. To create a SIP line, begin by navigating to **Line** in the left Navigation Pane, then right-click in the Group Pane and select **New → SIP Line**. On the **SIP Line** tab in the Details Pane, configure the parameters as shown below:

- Set **ITSP Domain Name** to the enterprise domain so that IP Office uses this domain as the host portion of the SIP URI in SIP headers such as the From header.
- Check the **In Service** box.
- Check the **Check OOS** box. With this option selected, IP Office will use the SIP OPTIONS method to periodically check the SIP Line.
- Set **Call Routing Method** to **Request URI**.
- Check **Caller ID from From header** box.
- Set **Send Caller ID** to **Diversion Header**. For the compliance test, this parameter was used for call forwarding and it was used in Mobility Twinning since **Send original calling party information for Mobile Twinning** is not optioned in **Section 5.3**.
- Set **Association Method** to **By Source IP address**.
- The area of the screen entitled **REFER Support** is used to enable/disable SIP REFER for call transfers. The default values of “Auto” for **Incoming** and **Outgoing** effectively disable the use of SIP REFER.
- Default values may be used for all other parameters.

The screenshot displays the Avaya IP Office configuration interface. The left pane shows the 'IP Offices' tree with 'Line (3)' selected. The middle pane shows a table of lines:

Line Number	Line Type	Line SubType
1	PRI 24 (Universal)	T1
2	PRI 24 (Universal)	T1
17	SIP Line	

The right pane shows the 'SIP Line - Line 17\*' configuration tab. The 'SIP Line' sub-tab is active. The configuration fields are as follows:

- Line Number: 17
- ITSP Domain Name: 10.10.98.14
- Prefix: (empty)
- National Prefix: (empty)
- Country Code: (empty)
- International Prefix: (empty)
- Send Caller ID: Diversion Header
- Association Method: By Source IP address
- REFER Support: ☒ (checked)
- Incoming: Auto
- Outgoing: Auto
- UPDATE Supported: Never
- In Service: ☒ (checked)
- Use Tel URI: ☐ (unchecked)
- Check OOS: ☒ (checked)
- Call Routing Method: Request URI
- Originator number for forwarded and twinning calls: (empty)
- Name Priority: System Default
- Caller ID from From header: ☒ (checked)
- Send From In Clear: ☐ (unchecked)
- User-Agent and Server Headers: (empty)

Select the **Transport** tab. The **ITSP Proxy Address** is set to the Windstream SIP proxy gateway IP address provided by Windstream. As shown in **Figure 1**, this IP address is **192.168.49.125**. In the **Network Configuration** area, **UDP** is selected as the **Layer 4 Protocol**, and the **Send Port** is set to the port number provided by Windstream, in this case the well known SIP port of **5060** was used. The **Use Network Topology Info** parameter is set to **LAN 2**. This associates the SIP Line with the parameters in the **System → LAN2 → Network Topology** tab. Other parameters retain default values in the screen below.

Line		
Line Number	Line Type	Line SubType
1	PRI 24 (Universal)	T1
2	PRI 24 (Universal)	T1
17	SIP Line	

SIP Line - Line 17*					
SIP Line	Transport	SIP URI	VoIP	T38 Fax	SIP Credentials
ITSP Proxy Address: 192.168.49.125					
<b>Network Configuration</b> Layer 4 Protocol: UDP Send Port: 5060 Use Network Topology Info: LAN 2 Listen Port: 5060					
Explicit DNS Server(s): 0 . 0 . 0 . 0 . 0 . 0 . 0 . 0					
Calls Route via Registrar: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
Separate Registrar:					

A SIP URI entry must be created to match each incoming number that Avaya IP Office will accept on this line. Select the **SIP URI** tab; click the **Add** button and the **New Channel** area will appear at the bottom of the pane (Not shown). To edit an existing entry, click an entry in the list at the top, and click the **Edit...** button. In the example screen below, a previously configured entry is edited. For the compliance test, a single SIP URI entry was created that matched any DID number assigned to an Avaya IP Office user. The entry was created with the parameters shown below:

- Set **Local URI**, **Contact** and **Display Name** to **Use Internal Data**. This setting allows calls on this line whose SIP URI matches the number set in the **SIP** tab of any **User** as shown in **Section 5.6**.
- Set **PAI** to **None**.
- Set **Registration** to **0: <None>**.
- Associate this line with an incoming line group in the **Incoming Group** field. This line group number will be used in defining incoming call routes for this line. Similarly, associate the line to an outgoing line group using the **Outgoing Group** field. For the compliance test, a new incoming and outgoing group **17** was defined that only contains this line (line 17).
- Set **Max Calls per Channel** to the number of simultaneous SIP calls that are allowed using this SIP URI pattern.

**SIP Line - Line 17**

SIP Line Transport **SIP URI** VoIP T38 Fax SIP Credentials

Channel	Groups	Via	Local URI	Contact	Display Name	PAI	Credential	Max Calls
1	17 17	1...				N...	0: <Non...	10

Add... Remove Edit...

**Edit Channel**

Via: 10.10.98.14

Local URI: Use Internal Data

Contact: Use Internal Data

Display Name: Use Internal Data

PAI: None

Registration: 0: <None>

Incoming Group: 17

Outgoing Group: 17

Max Calls per Channel: 10

OK Cancel



Select the **VoIP** tab to set the Voice over Internet Protocol parameters of the SIP line. Set the parameters as shown below:

- The **Codec Selection** can be selected by choosing **Custom** from the pull-down menu, allowing an explicit ordered list of codecs to be specified. Selecting **G.729(a) 8K CS – ACELP** and **G.711 ULAW 64K** codecs causes Avaya IP Office to include these codecs, which are supported by the Windstream SIP Trunking service, in the Session Description Protocol (SDP) offer, in that order.
- Set **Fax Transport Support** to **G.711** from the pull-down menu.
- Set the **DTMF Support** field to **RFC2833** from the pull-down menu. This directs Avaya IP Office to send DTMF tones using RTP events messages as defined in RFC2833. Windstream also support **DTMF Inband**.
- Uncheck the **VoIP Silence Suppression** box.
- Check the **Re-invite Supported** box.
- Check **Use Offerer's Preferred Codec**.
- Default values may be used for all other parameters.

The screenshot shows the 'SIP Line - Line 17' configuration window with the 'VoIP' tab selected. The 'Codec Selection' is set to 'Custom'. The 'Unused' list contains 'G.711 ALAW 64K' and 'G.723.1 6K3 MP-MLQ'. The 'Selected' list contains 'G.729(a) 8K CS-ACELP' and 'G.711 ULAW 64K'. The 'Fax Transport Support' is set to 'G.711'. The 'Call Initiation Timeout (s)' is set to '4'. The 'DTMF Support' is set to 'RFC2833'. The checkboxes on the right are: 'VoIP Silence Suppression' (unchecked), 'Re-invite Supported' (checked), 'Use Offerer's Preferred Codec' (checked), 'Codec Lockdown' (unchecked), and 'PRACK/100rel Supported' (unchecked).

Tab	Codec Selection	Unused	Selected	Fax Transport Support	Call Initiation Timeout (s)	DTMF Support	VoIP Silence Suppression	Re-invite Supported	Use Offerer's Preferred Codec	Codec Lockdown	PRACK/100rel Supported
SIP Line	Custom	G.711 ALAW 64K G.723.1 6K3 MP-MLQ	G.729(a) 8K CS-ACELP G.711 ULAW 64K	G.711	4	RFC2833	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## 5.5. Short Code

Define a short code to route outbound traffic to the SIP line. To create a short code, select **Short Code** in the left Navigation Pane, then right-click in the Group Pane and select **New**. On the **Short Code** tab in the Details Pane, configure the parameters for the new short code to be created. The screen below shows the details of the previously administered “6N;” short code used in the test configuration.

- In the **Code** field, enter the dial string which will trigger this short code, followed by a semi-colon. In this case, **6N;**, this short code will be invoked when the user dials 6 followed by any number.
- Set **Feature** to **Dial**. This is the action that the short code will perform.
- Set **Telephone Number** to **N"@192.168.49.125"**. This field is used to construct the Request URI and To headers in the outgoing SIP INVITE message. The value **N** represents the number dialed by the user. The host part following the “@” is the domain of the service provider network.
- Set the **Line Group ID** to the outgoing line group number defined on the **SIP URI** tab on the **SIP Line** in **Section 5.4**. This short code will use this line group when placing the outbound call.
- Set **Locale** to **United States (US English)**.

The screenshot displays the Avaya IP Office configuration interface. On the left, the 'IP Offices' navigation pane shows a tree structure with 'Short Code (58)' highlighted. The main area is divided into two panes. The left pane, titled 'Short Code', contains a table listing various short codes and their features. The right pane, titled '6N;: Dial', shows the configuration details for the selected short code.

Code	Telephone Number	Feature
*33*N#	N	Call Queue
*34N;	N	Hold Music
*35*N#	N	Extn Login
*36		Extn Logout
*37*N#	N	Call Park
*38*N#	N	UnPark Call
*39	1	Relay On
*40	1	Relay Off
*41	1	Relay Pulse
*42	2	Relay On
*43	2	Relay Off
*44	2	Relay Pulse
6N;	N"@192.168.49....	Dial
9N	N	Dial

The configuration details for the '6N;: Dial' short code are as follows:

- Code:** 6N;
- Feature:** Dial
- Telephone Number:** N"@192.168.49.125"
- Line Group ID:** 17
- Locale:** United States (US English)
- Force Account Code:** ☐



The simple “6N;” short codes illustrated above does not provide a means of alternate routing if the configured SIP Line is out of service or temporarily not responding. When alternate routing options and/or more customized analysis of the digits following the short code are desired, the Automatic Route Selection (ARS) feature may be used. In the following example screen, the short code **9N** is illustrated for access to ARS. When the Avaya IP Office user dials 9 plus any number N, rather than being directed to a specific **Line Group ID**, the call is directed to **Line Group ID 50: Main**, configurable via ARS. See **Section 5.8** for example ARS route configuration for **50: Main** as well as a backup route.

Short Code	
Code	9N
Feature	Dial
Telephone Number	N
Line Group ID	50: Main
Locale	United States (US English)
Force Account Code	<input type="checkbox"/>

## 5.6. User

Configure the SIP parameters for each user that will be placing and receiving calls via the SIP line defined in **Section 5.4**. To configure these settings, first select **User** in the left Navigation Pane, then select the name of the user to be modified in the center Group Pane. In the example below, the name of the user is **H323 4525**. Select the **SIP** tab in the Details Pane.

The values entered for the **SIP Name** and **Contact** fields are used as the user part of the SIP URI in the From header for outgoing SIP trunk calls. They also allow matching of the SIP URI for incoming calls without having to enter this number as an explicit SIP URI for the SIP line (**Section 5.4**). The example below shows the settings for user **H323 4525**. The **SIP Name** and **Contact** are set to one of the DID numbers assigned to the enterprise from Windstream. The **SIP Display Name (Alias)** parameter can optionally be configured with a descriptive name. If all calls involving this user and a SIP Line should be considered private, then the **Anonymous** box may be checked to withhold the user's information from the network.

The screenshot displays the Avaya SIP configuration interface. On the left, the 'IP Offices' navigation pane shows a tree structure with 'User (27)' selected. The center pane, titled 'User', lists users with columns for 'Name' and 'Extension'. The user 'H323 4525' with extension '4525' is highlighted. The right pane, titled 'H323 4525: 4525', shows the 'SIP' tab selected. The 'SIP' tab contains the following fields:

Field	Value
SIP Name	8642634525
SIP Display Name (Alias)	H323 4525
Contact	8642634525

Below these fields is an 'Anonymous' checkbox, which is currently unchecked.

One of the H.323 IP Phones at the enterprise site uses the Mobile Twinning feature. The following screen shows the **Mobility** tab for **User H323 4525**. The **Mobility Features** and **Mobile Twinning** boxes are checked. The **Twinned Mobile Number** field is configured with the number to dial to reach the twinned mobile telephone, in this case **616139675205**. Other options can be set according to customer requirements.

**H323 4525: 4525\***

Telephony Forwarding Dial In Voice Recording Button Programming Menu Programming **Mobility** Phone Manager Options

☐ Internal Twinning

Twinned Handset: <None>

Maximum Number of Calls: 1

☐ Twin Bridge Appearances

☐ Twin Coverage Appearances

☐ Twin Line Appearances

☒ **Mobility Features**

☒ **Mobile Twinning**

Twinned Mobile Number (including dial access code): 616139675205

Twinning Time Profile: <None>

Mobile Dial Delay (secs): 2

Mobile Answer Guard (secs): 0

☐ Hunt group calls eligible for mobile twinning

☐ Forwarded calls eligible for mobile twinning

☐ Twin When Logged Out

☐ one-X Mobile Client

☐ Mobile Call Control

☐ Mobile Callback

## 5.7. Incoming Call Route

An Incoming Call Route maps an inbound DID number on a specific line to an internal extension. This procedure should be repeated for each DID number provided by the service provider. To create an incoming call route, select **Incoming Call Route** in the left Navigation Pane, then right-click in the center Group Pane and select **New**. On the **Standard** tab of the Details Pane, enter the parameters as shown below:

- Set the **Bearer Capability** to **Any Voice**.
- Set the **Line Group ID** to the incoming line group of the SIP line defined in **Section 5.4**.
- Set the **Incoming Number** to the incoming number on which this route should match.
- Set **Locale** to **United States (US English)**.
- Default values can be used for all other fields.

Incoming Call Route	
Line Group ID	Incoming Number
0	8642634527
17	8642634526
17	8642634525

17 8642634525	
Standard   Voice Recording   Destinations	
Bearer Capability	Any Voice
Line Group ID	17
Incoming Number	8642634525
Incoming Sub Address	
Incoming CLI	
Locale	United States (US English)
Priority	1 - Low
Tag	
Hold Music Source	System Source

On the **Destinations** tab, select the destination extension from the pull-down menu of the **Destination** field. In this example, incoming calls to **8642634525** on line 17 are routed to extension **4525 H323 4525**.

17 8642634525	
Standard   Voice Recording   Destinations	
TimeProfile	Destination
► Default Value	4525 H323 4525

## 5.8. ARS and Alternate Routing

While detailed coverage of Automatic Route Selection (ARS) is beyond the scope of these Application Notes, this section includes basic ARS screen illustrations and considerations. ARS is shown here mainly to illustrate alternate routing should the SIP Line be out of service or temporarily not responding.

Optionally, ARS can be used rather than the simple **6N**; short code approach documented in **Section 5.5**. With ARS, a secondary dial tone can be provided after the access code, time-based routing criteria can be introduced, and alternate routing can be specified so that a call can re-route automatically if the primary route or outgoing line group is not available. Although not shown in this section, ARS also facilitates more specific dialed telephone number matching, enabling immediate routing and alternate treatment for different types of numbers following the access code. For example, if all 1+10 digit calls following an access code should use the SIP Line preferentially, but other local or service numbers following the access code should prefer a different outgoing line group, ARS can be used to distinguish these call behaviors.

To add a new ARS route, right-click **ARS** in the Navigation pane, and select **New**. To view or edit an existing ARS route, select **ARS** in the Navigation pane, and select the appropriate route name in the Group pane.

The following screen shows an example ARS configuration for the route named **Main**. The **In Service** parameter refers to the ARS form itself, not the Line Groups that may be referenced in the form. If the **In Service** box is un-checked, calls are routed to the ARS route name specified in the **Out of Service Route** parameter. IP Office short codes may also be defined to allow an ARS route to be disabled or enabled from a telephone. The configurable provisioning of an Out of Service Route, and the means to manually activate the Out of Service Route can be helpful for scheduled maintenance or other known service-affecting events for the primary route.

The screenshot displays the ARS configuration window for the 'Main' route. The left pane shows the 'ARS' group with 'Main' selected. The main pane contains the following configuration:

- ARS Route Id:** 60
- Route Name:** Main
- Dial Delay Time:** System Default (4)
- In Service:** ☒
- Out of Service Route:** S1: backup
- Time Profile:** <None>
- Out of Hours Route:** <None>
- Table:**

Code	Telephone Number	Feature	Line Group ID
11	911	Dial Emergency	0
911	911	Dial Emergency	0
0N	0N	Dial 3K1	0
[1N]	1N*10.10.98.14*	Dial 3K1	17
XN	N	Dial 3K1	0
XXXXXXXXXXN	N	Dial 3K1	0

- Alternate Route Priority Level:** 3
- Alternate Route Wait Time:** 30
- Alternate Route:** S1: backup

Buttons at the bottom: OK, Cancel, Help.

Assuming the primary route is in-service, the number passed from the short code used to access ARS (e.g., **9N** in **Section 5.5**) can be further analyzed to direct the call to a specific Line Group ID. Per the example screen above, if the user dialed 9-1-613-967-5205, the call would be directed to Line Group 17, the SIP Line configured and described in these Application Notes. If Line Group 17 cannot be used, the call can automatically route to the route name configured in the **Additional Route** parameter in the lower right of the screen. Since alternate routing can be considered a privilege not available to all callers, IP Office can control access to the alternate route by comparing the calling user's priority to the value in the **Alternate Route Priority Level** field.

The following screen shows an example ARS configuration for the route named **backup** with ARS Route ID 51. Continuing the example, if the user dialed 9-1-613-967-5205, and the call could not be routed via the primary route **50: Main** described above, the call will be delivered to this **backup** route. Per the configuration shown below, the call will be delivered to Line Group 1, using an analog trunk connecting the Avaya IP Office to the PSTN as a backup connection. In this case, the originally dialed number (sans the short code 9) will be dialed as is through the analog/PRI trunk to the PSTN.

The screenshot displays the Avaya IP Office configuration interface. On the left, a tree view shows the hierarchy of configurations, with 'ARS (2)' selected. The main window is titled 'backup' and shows the configuration for ARS Route ID 51. The 'Route Name' is 'backup'. The 'Dial Delay Time' is set to 'System Default (4)'. The 'In Service' checkbox is checked. The 'Time Profile' is set to '<None>'. Below this, a table lists the codes and their corresponding features and line group IDs:

Code	Telephone Number	Feature	Line Group ID
11	911	Dial Emergency	0
911	911	Dial Emergency	0
1N	1N	Dial	0

Below the table, the 'Alternate Route Priority Level' is set to 3, and the 'Alternate Route Wait Time' is set to 30. The 'Alternate Route' is set to '<None>'. The interface includes buttons for 'Add...', 'Remove', and 'Edit...' next to the table, and 'OK', 'Cancel', and 'Help' buttons at the bottom right.

In the testing associated with the configuration, calls were successfully delivered to SIP Line 17 via the primary ARS route **50: Main** or to the analog/PRI trunk via the backup ARS route shown above. When the primary route experiences a network outage, Avaya IP Office successfully routed the call via the backup route.



## 5.9. Privacy/Anonymous Calls

For outbound calls with privacy (anonymous) enabled, Avaya IP Office will replace the calling party number in the From and Contact headers of the SIP INVITE message with “restricted” and “anonymous” respectively and enable privacy:id. On the other hand, by default Avaya IP Office will send the P-Preferred-Identity (PPI) or can be configured to use the P-Asserted-Identity (PAI) header to pass the actual calling party information for authentication and billing. For the compliance test, Windstream does not use either PPI or PAI for the purposes of privacy.

## 5.10. SIP OPTIONS

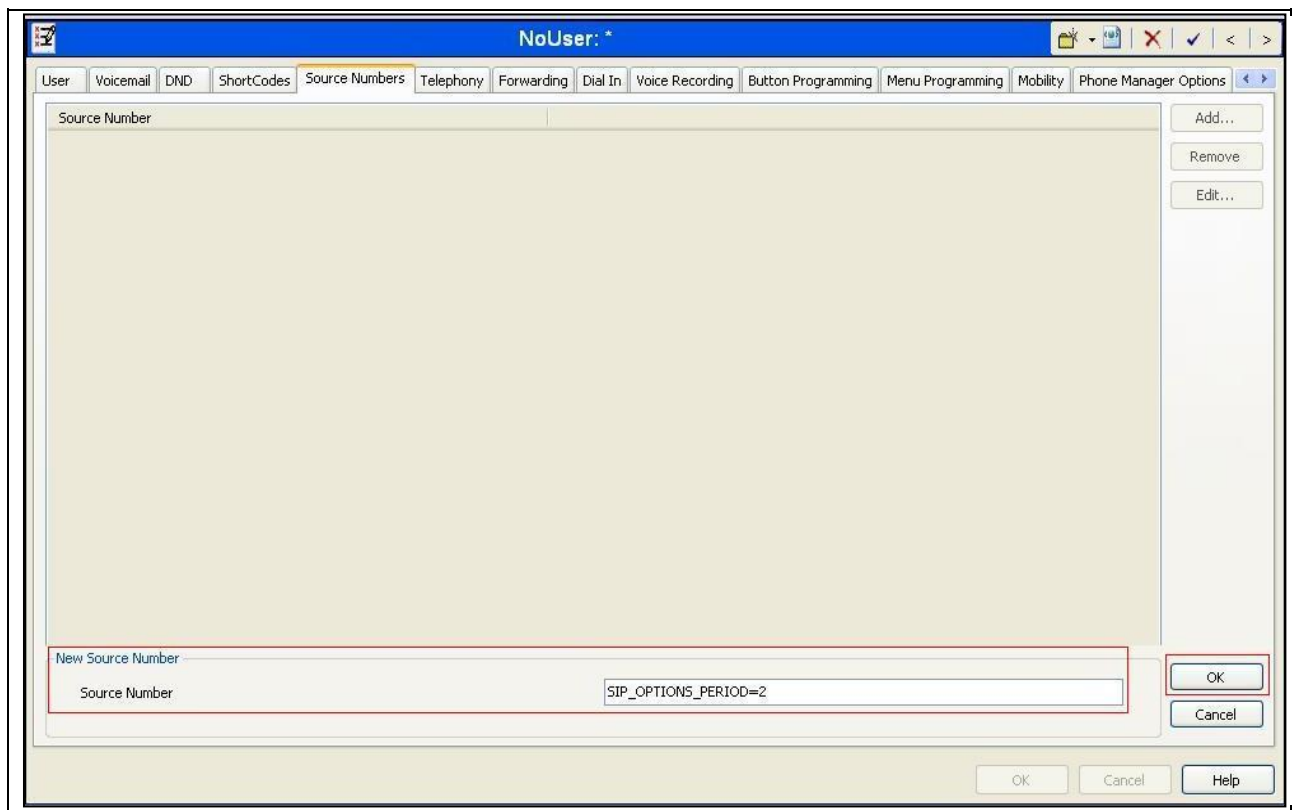
Avaya IP Office sends SIP OPTIONS messages periodically to determine if the SIP connection is active. The rate at which the messages are sent is determined by the combination of the **Binding Refresh Time** (in seconds) set on the **Network Topology** tab in **Section 5.1** and the **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD** parameter (in minutes) that can be set on the **Source Number** tab of the **noUser** user. The OPTIONS period is determined in the following manner:

- If no **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD** parameter is defined and the **Binding Refresh Time** is 0, then the default value of 44 seconds is used.
- To establish a period less than 42 seconds, do not define a **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD** parameter and set the **Binding Refresh Time** to a value less than 42 secs. The OPTIONS message period will be equal to the **Binding Refresh Time**.
- To establish a period greater than 42 seconds, a **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD** parameter must be defined. The **Binding Refresh Time** must be set to a value greater than 42 secs. The OPTIONS message period will be the smaller of the **Binding Refresh Time** and the **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD**.

To configure the **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD** parameter, navigate to **User → NoUser** in the Navigation / Group Panes. Select the **Source Numbers** tab in the Details Pane. Click the **Add** button.



At the bottom of the Details Pane, the **New Source Number** field will appear. Enter **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD=X**, where **X** is the desired value in minutes. Click **OK**.



The **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD** parameter will appear in the list of Source Numbers as shown below. For the compliance test, an OPTIONS period of 1 minute was desired. The **Binding Refresh Time** was set to **60** seconds (1 minute) in **Section 5.1**. The **SIP\_OPTIONS\_PERIOD** was set to **2** minutes. Avaya IP Office chose the OPTIONS period as the smaller of these two values (1 minute).



## 5.11. Save Configuration

Navigate to **File → Save Configuration** in the menu bar at the top of the screen to save the configuration performed in the preceding sections.



## 6. Windstream SIP Trunking Configuration

Windstream is responsible for the configuration of Windstream SIP Trunking service. The customer must provide the IP address used to reach the Avaya IP Office at the enterprise. Windstream will provide the customer the necessary information to configure the SIP connection between Avaya IP Office and Windstream. The provided information from Windstream includes:

- Fully Qualified Domain Name, IP address and port number used for signaling or media through any security.
- DID numbers.
- Windstream SIP trunking Specification.

## 7. Verification Steps

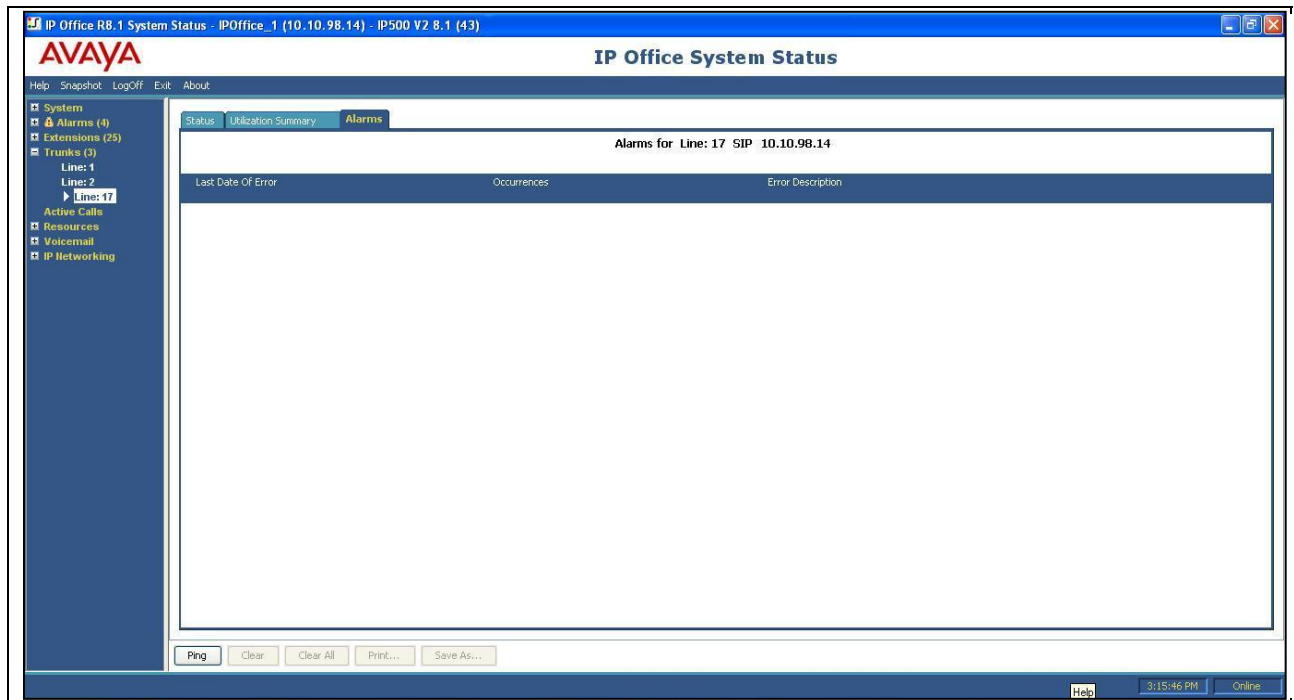
The following steps may be used to verify the configuration:

- Use the Avaya IP Office System Status application to verify the state of the SIP connection. Launch the application from **Start → Programs → IP Office → System Status** on the PC where Avaya IP Office Manager was installed. Select the SIP line of interest from the left pane. On the **Status** tab in the right pane, verify that the **Current State** for each channel (The below screen shot showed an active call at present time).

The screenshot displays the Avaya IP Office System Status application. The title bar indicates the system is IP Office R8.1, System Status - IPOffice\_1 (10.10.98.14) - IP500 V2.8.1 (43). The left sidebar shows a tree view with categories: System, Alarms (4), Extensions (25), Trunks (3), Line: 1, Line: 2, Line: 17 (selected), Active Calls, Resources, Voicemail, and IP Networking. The main window has tabs for Status, Utilization Summary, and Alarms. The Status tab is active, showing a SIP Trunk Summary for Line 17. The summary includes: Peer Domain Name: 10.10.98.14, Resolved Address: 192.168.49.125, Line Number: 17, Number of Administered Channels: 10, Number of Channels in Use: 1, Administered Compression: G711 Mu, G729 A, Silence Suppression: Off, SIP Trunk Channel Licenses: Unlimited, and SIP Trunk Channel Licenses in Use: 1. A green progress indicator shows 0% utilization. Below the summary is a table with 15 columns: Channel Number, LRI Gr..., Call Ref, Current State, Time in State, Remote Media Address, Codec, Connection Type, Caller ID or Dialed Digits, Other Party on Call, Direction of Call, Round Trip Delay, Receive Jitter, Receive Packet Loss..., Transmit Jitter, and Transmit Packet Loss... The table lists 10 channels. Channel 1 is in a 'Connected' state with a time in state of 00:00:29, while channels 2 through 10 are in an 'Idle' state with a time in state of 5 days 03:4... At the bottom of the window, there are buttons for Trace, Trace All, Pause, Ping, Call Details, Print..., and Save As... The status bar at the bottom right shows the time as 3:08:28 PM and the system is Online.

Channel Number	LRI Gr...	Call Ref	Current State	Time in State	Remote Media Address	Codec	Connection Type	Caller ID or Dialed Digits	Other Party on Call	Direction of Call	Round Trip Delay	Receive Jitter	Receive Packet Loss...	Transmit Jitter	Transmit Packet Loss...
1	0	S7	Connected	00:00:29	192.168.49.124	G711 Mu	RTP Relay		Extn 4525, H323 4525	Outgoing					
2			Idle	23:37:43											
3			Idle	5 days 03:4...											
4			Idle	5 days 03:4...											
5			Idle	5 days 03:4...											
6			Idle	5 days 03:4...											
7			Idle	5 days 03:4...											
8			Idle	5 days 03:4...											
9			Idle	5 days 03:4...											
10			Idle	5 days 03:4...											

- Select the **Alarms** tab and verify that no alarms are active on the SIP line.



- Verify that a phone connected to the PSTN can successfully place a call to Avaya IP Office with two-way audio.
- Verify that a phone connected to Avaya IP Office can successfully place a call to the PSTN with two-way audio.

## 8. Conclusion

Windstream SIP Trunking passed compliance testing. These Application Notes describe the procedures required to configure the SIP connection between Avaya IP Office and the Windstream SIP Trunking service as shown in **Figure 1**.

## 9. Additional References

- [1] IP Office 8.1 Installation, Document number 15-601042 Issue 26j, 19 Sep 2012
- [2] IP Office 8.1 Manager 10.1, Document number 15-601011 Issue 29o, 03 Aug 2012
- [3] IP Office 8.1 Administering Voicemail Pro, Document number 15-601063 Issue 27b, 05 June 2012
- [4] IP Office Embedded Voicemail User Guide (IP Office Mode), Document number 15-604067 Issue 12a, 26 Feb 2013

Product documentation for Avaya products may be found at: <http://support.avaya.com>. Additional IP Office documentation can be found at:

<http://marketingtools.avaya.com/knowledgebase/>

Product documentation for Windstream SIP Trunking may be found at:

<http://www.windstreambusiness.com/equipment/cpe/documents>

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